

good morning

## Form exploration of a portable lamp



By:  
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No light

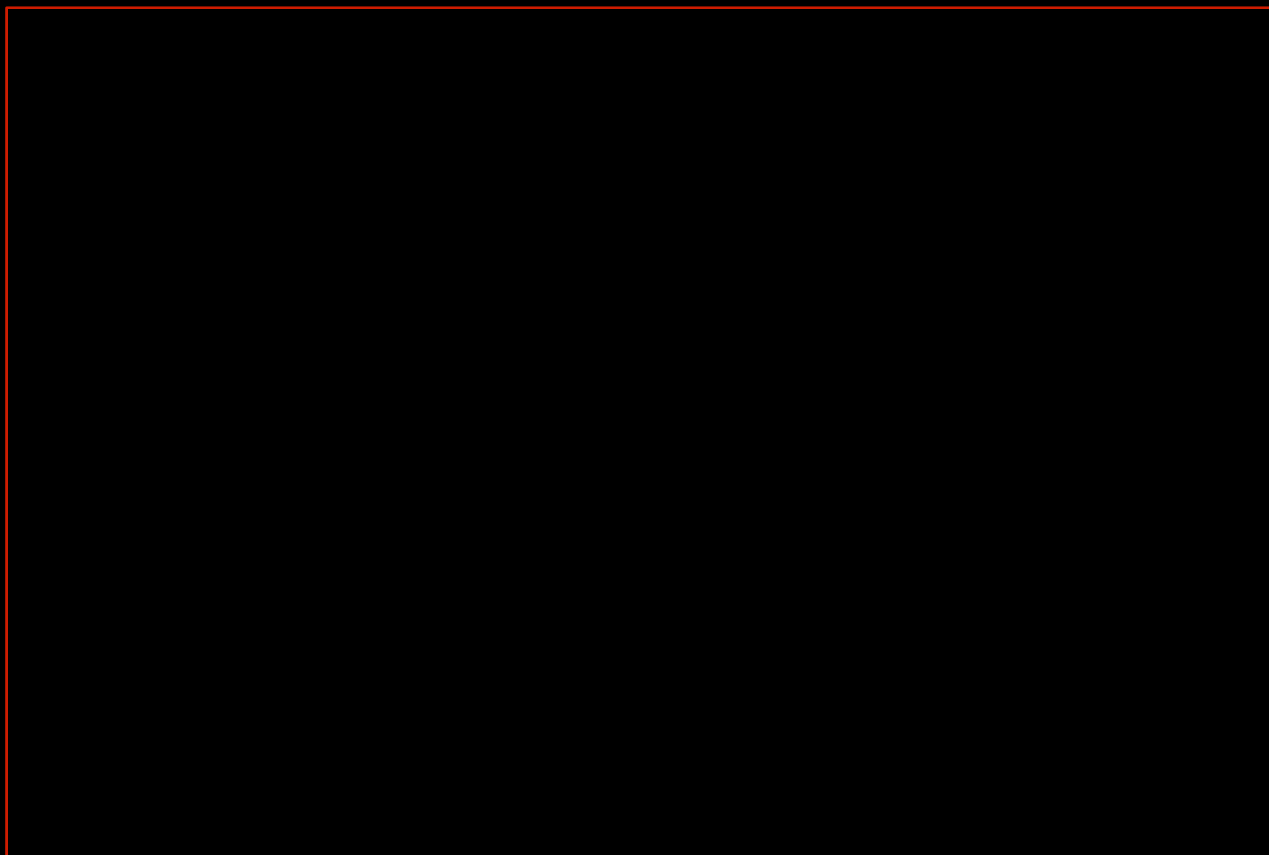
light



Visible light (commonly referred to simply as light) is electromagnetic radiation that is visible to the human eye, and is responsible for the **sense of sight**.

Ref:<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Light>





Light, but no object

## Object/form



Physical body formed by the collection of masses, seen as a Physical **form** comprising of a visual appearance, configuration and shape when light reflects back from it to the eye.



Ref:<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Light>

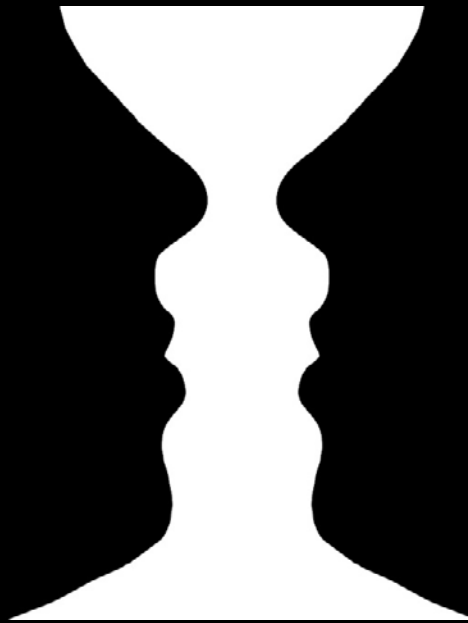
Assuming the spectator to have a good eye-sight

## Appropriate and inappropriate light



perception

Visual perception



Visual perception is the ability to interpret the surrounding environment by processing information that is contained in visible light

Ref<http://tinyurl.com/n9yu4m7>





<http://tinyurl.com/nfwv9wz>



<http://tinyurl.com/m2ka7s7>



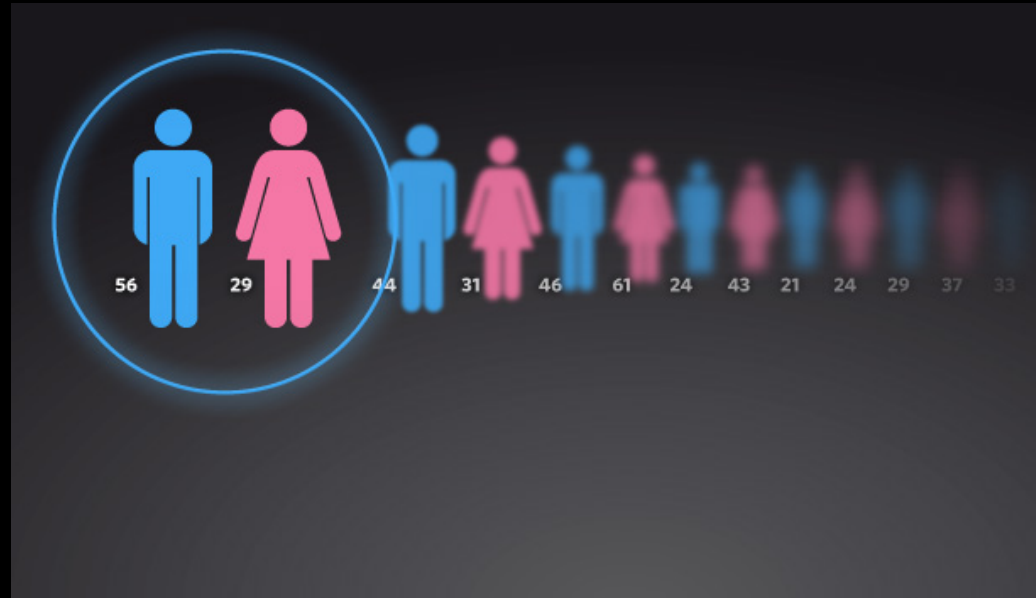
<http://tinyurl.com/opxmken>



<http://tinyurl.com/n3k4yfu>



<http://tinyurl.com/mutbglv>



Age and Gender

<http://tinyurl.com/oy9vl64>

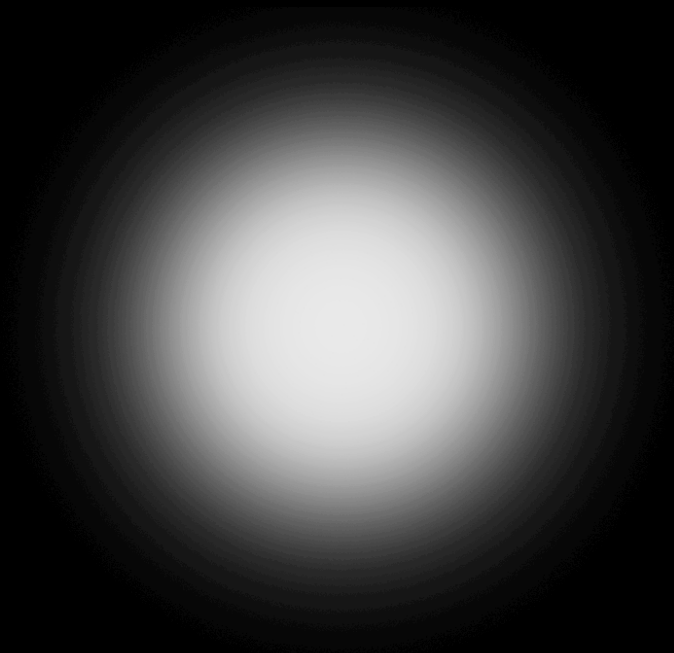


Culture  
Profession  
Region



<http://tinyurl.com/nzbvcyx>; <http://tinyurl.com/loucjd9>

light



Visible light (commonly referred to simply as light) is electromagnetic radiation that is visible to the human eye, and is responsible for the **sense of sight.**

Ref:<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Light>



lighting



<http://tinyurl.com/oy9vl64>

luminaire



<http://tinyurl.com/mcaxt4j>

## Classification of luminaire

- Different Types of mount.



<http://tinyurl.com/lm79t8w>; <http://tinyurl.com/mbq3s24>; <http://tinyurl.com/l6c6bzm>

## Classification of luminaire

- Different Types of mount.
- Different type of use.



Flash light



Task light



Search light

<http://tinyurl.com/ol27ujp>; <http://tinyurl.com/pja6mb3>

## Classification of luminaire

- Different Types of mount.
- Different type of use.
- Different type of lamps.



CFL lamp



Halogen lamp



Led lamp

## Classification of luminaire

- Different Types of mount.
- Different type of use.
- Different type of lamps.
- Different placing of fixture.



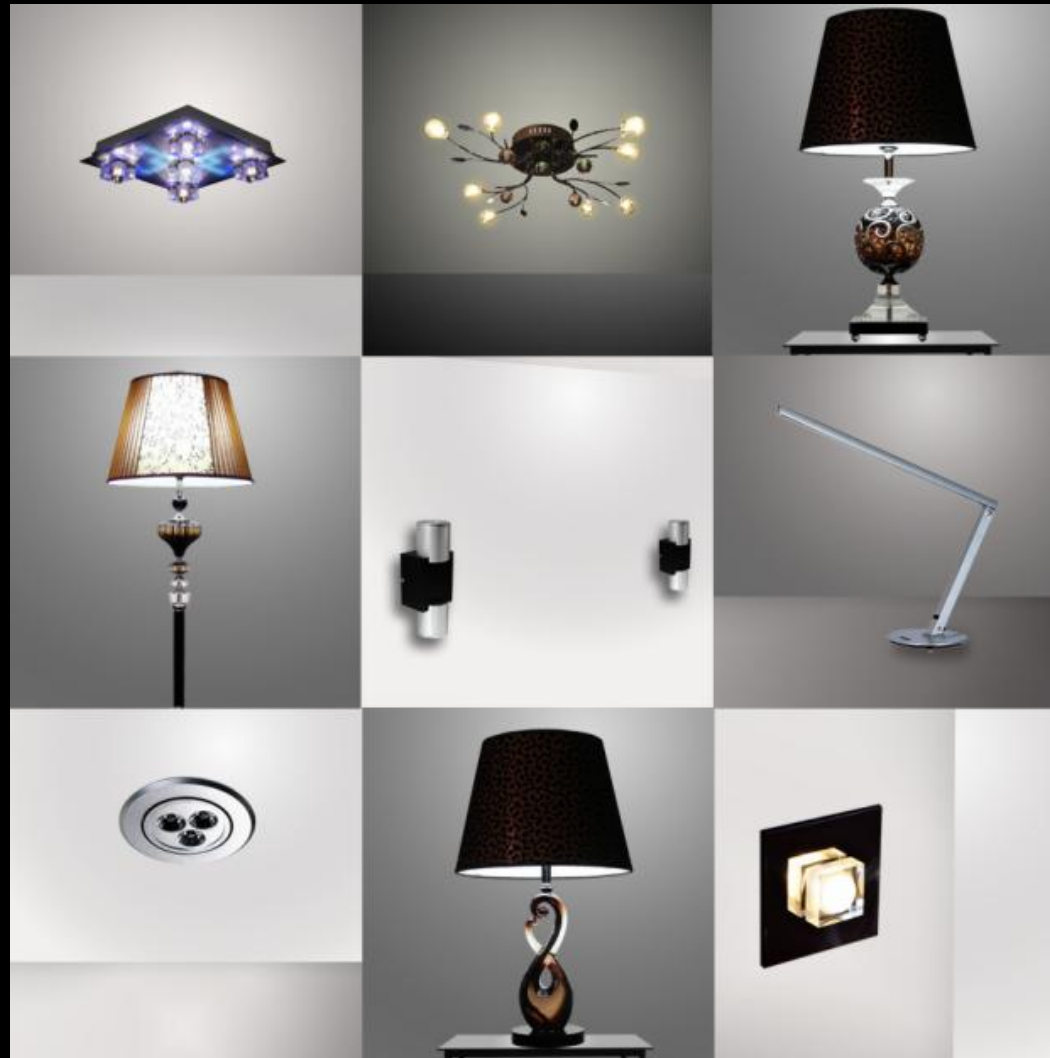
Garden light



Indoor light



Street light







## Portable light



<http://tinyurl.com/mjqljlx>

## Use of portable lights



Beach resort



village

Unavailability of fixed power source

<http://tinyurl.com/pwmxryl>;

<http://tinyurl.com/ow4tuho>

scenario



emergency

<http://tinyurl.com/qep8np7>

## Emergency lamp



<http://tinyurl.com/o455xvr>

## Available products



<http://tinyurl.com/pkob7sd>; <http://tinyurl.com/qep8np7>; <http://tinyurl.com/otx95xt>; <http://tinyurl.com/ojlmwxa>; <http://tinyurl.com/qd9ewq8>

objective

Redesign a set of emergency lamp

(an opportunity to understand the different perception of people)

Form exploration – context

Emergency lamp – key

Design a **family** of emergency lamp



Exploring the form on the basis of **age and gender**

Lets **d**esign



## Design directions



<http://tinyurl.com/ldq6tzf>

## Direction 1

explore using **metaphors from nature**



Airbus beluga



Beluga whale

## Direction 1

explore using **metaphors from nature**

**bioluminescence**



**fluidic**

**dynamic**



Direction 2  
explore using: family metaphors



Cats family

## Direction 2

explore using: family metaphors



Set of shapes

### Direction 3

explore using: **users need**

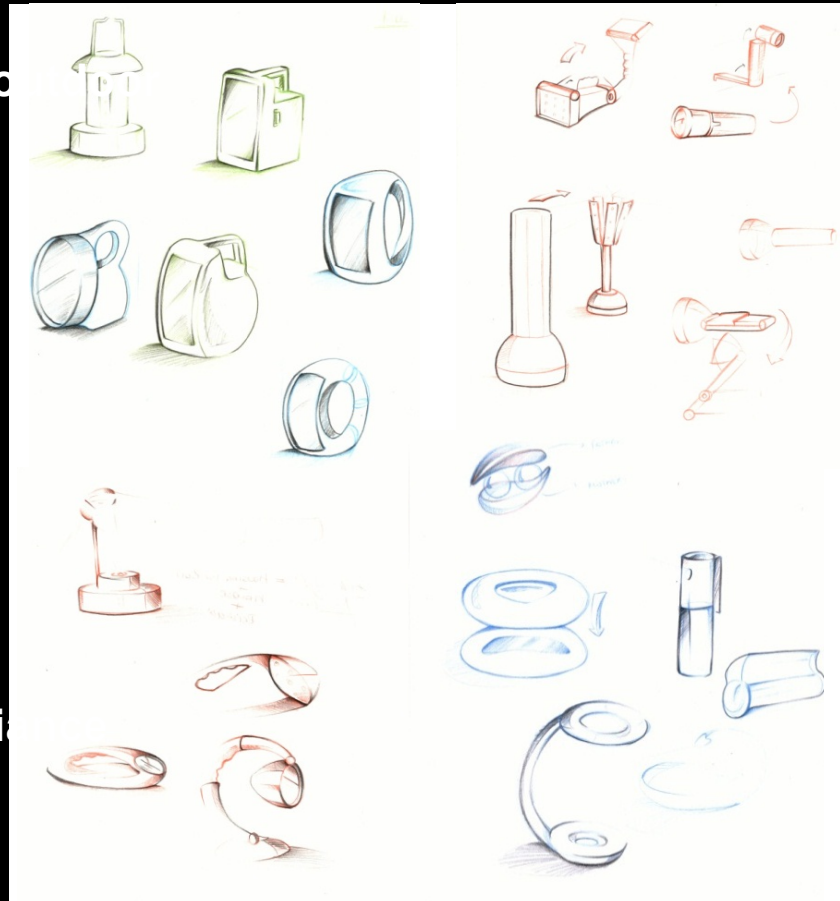


<http://tinyurl.com/ollqy8r;>

### Direction 3

explore using: **users need**

Search light for o



Trekking light

Home appli

Office light

Direction 4  
explore using: **abstraction**

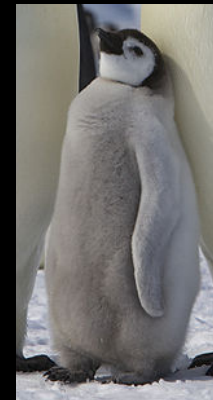
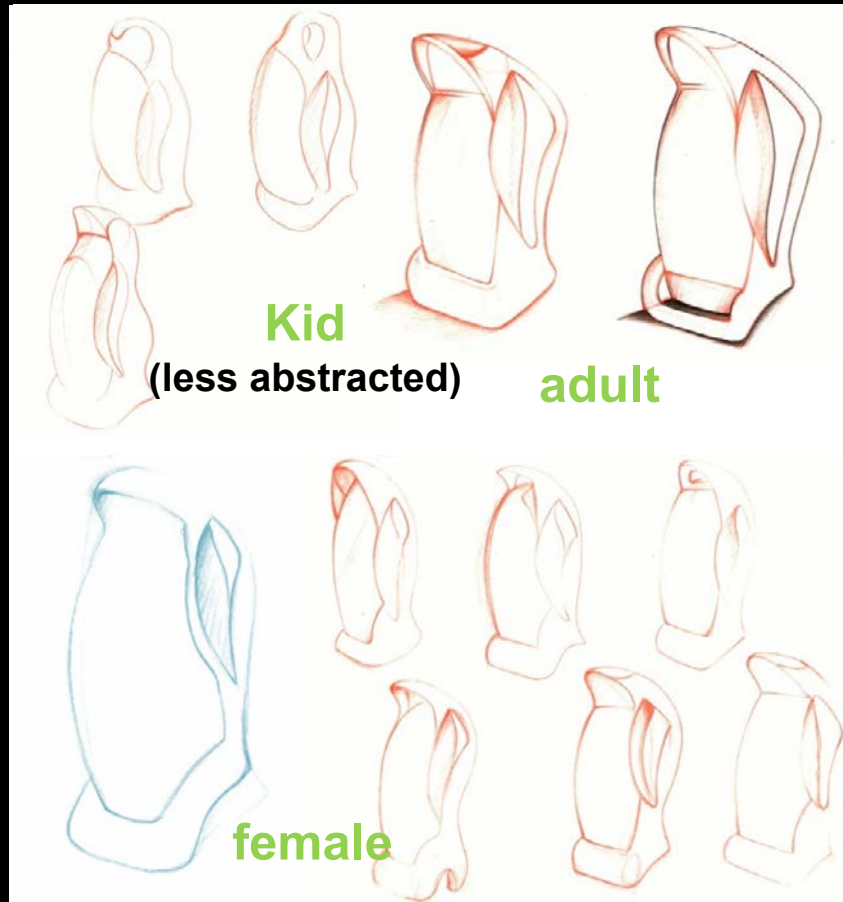


<http://tinyurl.com/qekwrsd>



## Direction 4

explore using: **abstraction**



Style and level of abstraction

Ref <http://tinyurl.com/nz5qvru> ; <http://tinyurl.com/nz5qvru>

insight



**expression**

**Elements of design**

**persona**

**association**

**Visual quality**

## Expressions in form



Mode of visual communication between the product and the user

<http://tinyurl.com/k92wo9x>

## Expressions in form

soft



hard



delicate



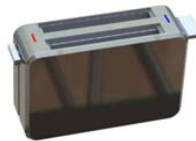
rugged



warm



cold



precise



gross



fragile



strong



Expressions in form by  
Prof. A G Rao.

## Expressions related to persona

**F u n**  
PLAYFULL

Cartoonish

Frolic

Sporty



Combination of expressions / attribute

<http://tinyurl.com/k92wo9x>

Expressions related to a product



precise

Combination of expressions

<http://tinyurl.com/l5d2bvd>

## Review of expression in form course



## Set of 10 expressions

warm

soft

delicate

fragile

precise



cold

hard

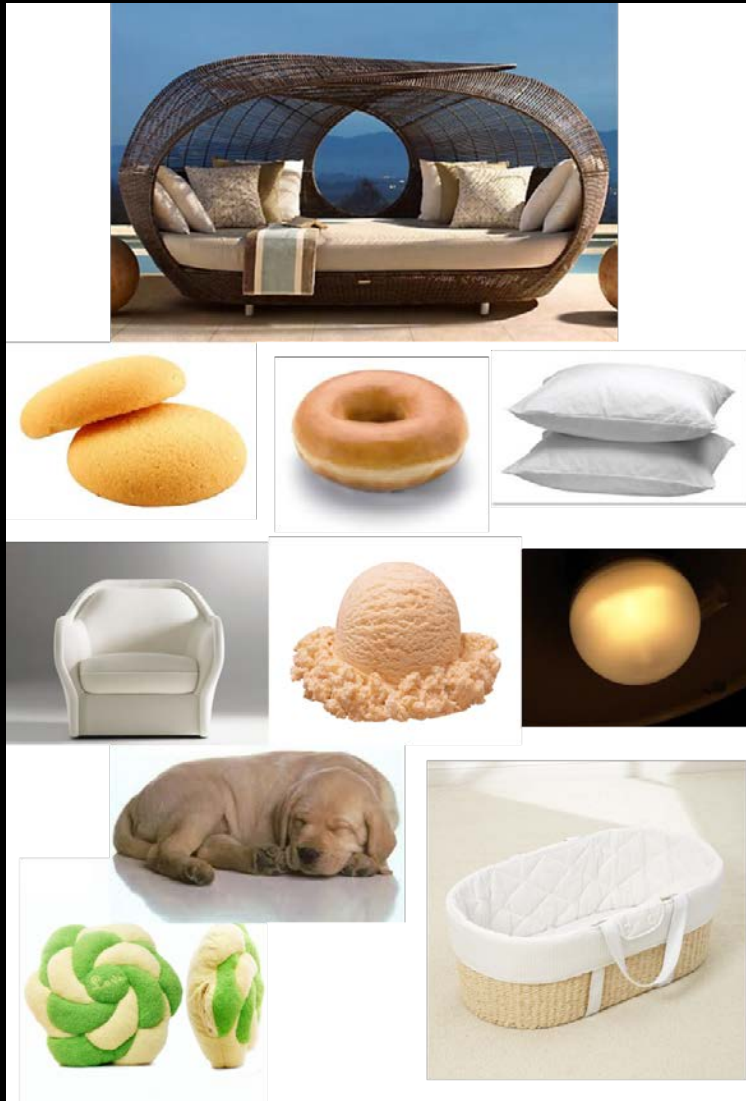
rugged

strong

gross



## Image board for expressions



**warm**

Studying the literal meaning, synonyms,  
Poetic significance, etc.

Elements of design table for each expression

warm

**Form:** Not pure geometric (ellipses) organic, circular forms, (elements of the product forms enclosures)

**Texture:** Rough –smooth (fur, fabric, flower)

**Surface:** Curved, wavy

**Surface quality:** Mat-medium gloss

**Line:** Continuous, smooth, curvy, soft

**Edge quality:** Prominent, high fillet radii, round edges, continuous

**Hue:** Warm colour, less contrast; Warm hues (orange , yellow, brown)

**Value and Chroma:** medium value, medium Chroma

**Orientation:** Horizontal

**Proportion:** 2:2:1

## Using the nomenclature

**Form:** Not pure geometric (ellipses) organic, circular forms, (elements of the product forms enclosures)

*Form of an object can be geometric and non-geometric, Symmetric, balanced, organic etc. being other traits of form of an object.*

*Adjectives like pure and impure can be added to define the percentage of geometric-ness in a shape.*

The tables are displayed on sheets

User/porter

*Family of users*



- **Elderly** (male and female) of age 65 and above
- **Mid-aged** (male and female) of age group 40 -50
- **Adult** (male and female) of age group 30-40
- **Young** (male and female) of age group 20 -30
- **Teenagers** (male and female) of age group 13-19

persona



youngster

Typicality related to the age and gender

## Psychographic analysis

Psychographics is the study of personality, values, attitudes, interests, and lifestyles

persona

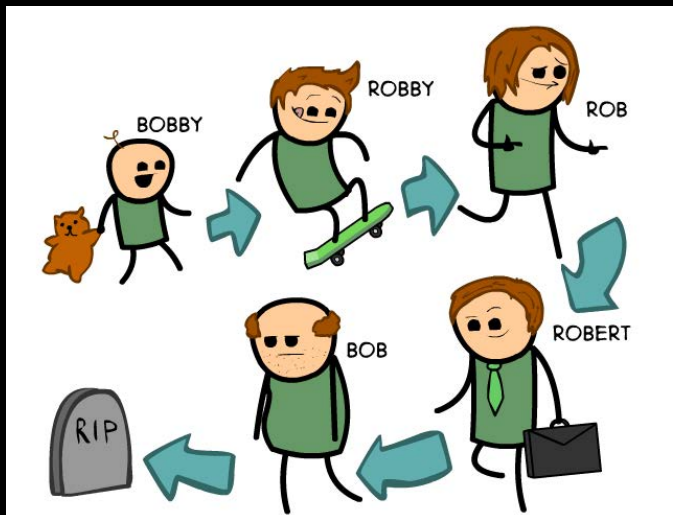


youngster

Typicality related to the age and gender



## Age bracket instead of groups



To **limit the typicality** based on traits according to  
The age



Teenager  
13-17



Young adult  
18-25

Adult  
30- 35

Mid-age  
45-50

Elderly  
60- Above



## Image board for each persona



Typical product associated to that age  
And gender.

## Elements of design table for each persona

**From**: pure/ geometrical shapes symmetrical / balanced [strong],  
*Cold and loud composition of elements* [cold ,warm, Rugged]

**Texture**: smooth – rough (steel, polished wood, plastic, Glass, fabric), [cold, warm]

**Surface**: planar – non planar (subtle bulges)  
*Uniform, coldly related surfaces (no transition between Surface)*

**Surface quality**: medium gloss – mat (Opaque – transparent)

**Line**: prominent – slow/ continuous / straight - curved

**Edge quality**: prominent / continuous /sharp (subtle fillets) [strong, cold, hard]

**Colour**- cold – warm/ *less contrast* (Metallic- grey- brown- off white- light blue)

**Value n Chroma** - med. Value / med. Chroma

process

Psychographic analysis

expressions

images

Elements of design

persona

images

Elements of design

expression

Along with intuitive inputs

## Elements of design table for each persona



**From:** pure/ geometrical shapes symmetrical / balanced [strong],  
Cold and loud composition of elements [cold, warm, Rugged]

**Texture:** smooth – rough (steel, polished wood, plastic, Glass, fabric), [cold, warm]

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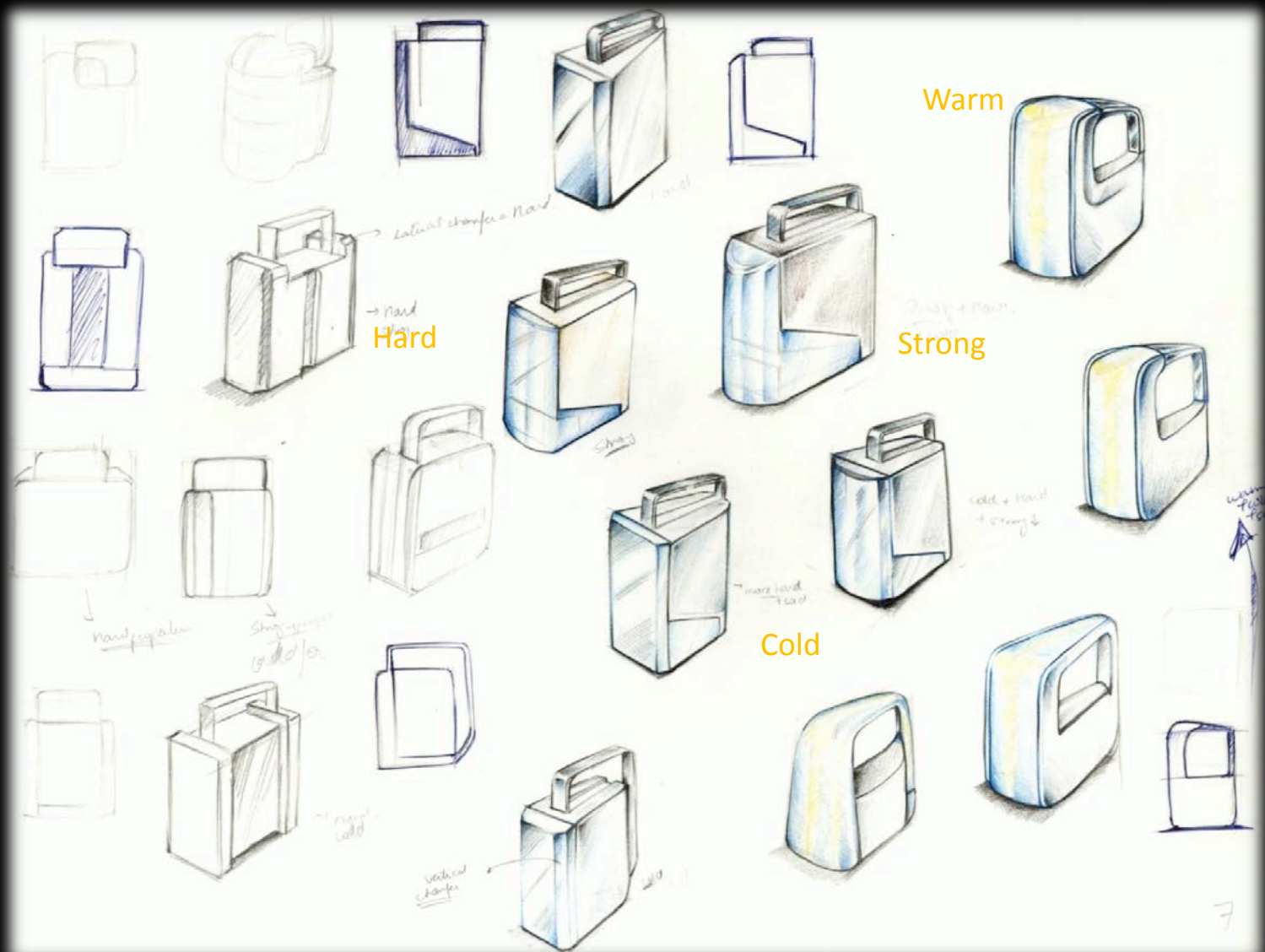
**Line:** prominent – slow/ continuous / straight - curved

**Edge quality:** prominent / continuous /sharp (subtle fillets) [strong, cold, hard]

**Colour** - cold – warm/ less contrast (Metallic- grey- brown- off white- light blue)

**Value n Chroma** - med. Value / med. Chroma

Images + elements of design + expression = **ideas**





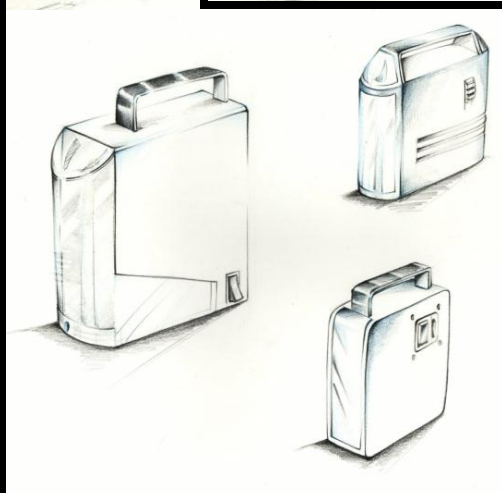
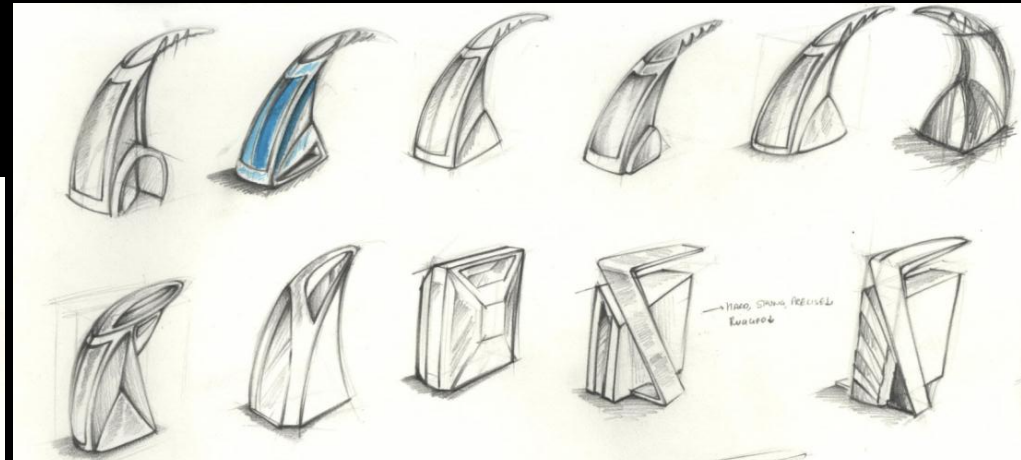
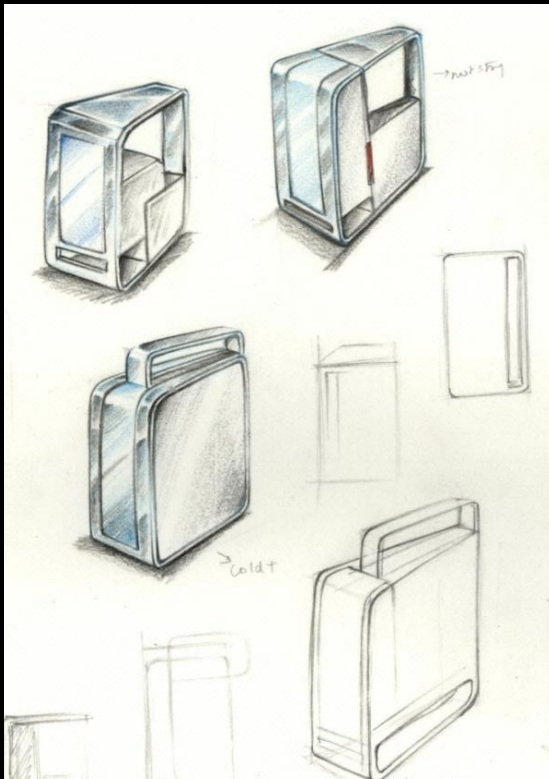


Preparing dish

<http://tinyurl.com/ottrqaf>

## Ideation

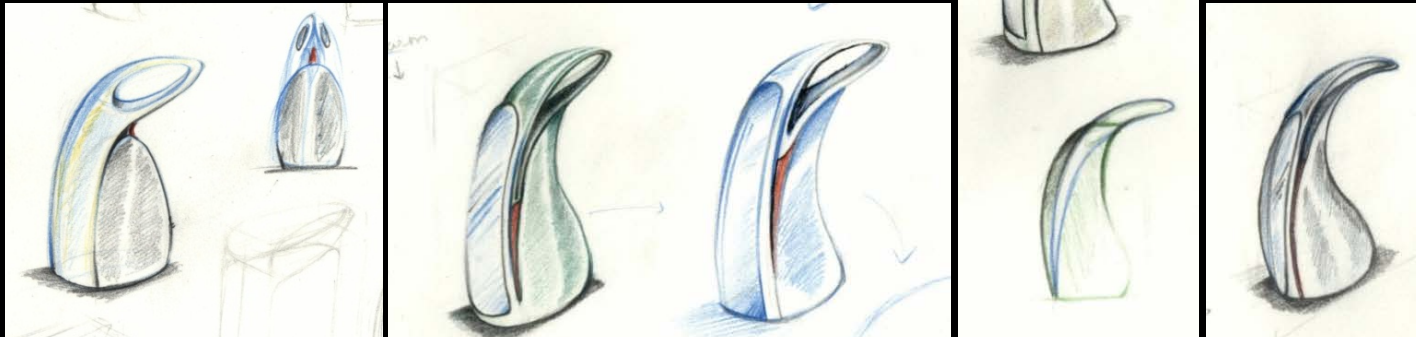
male



Hard, rugged, cold, strong,  
Geometrical, sporty, etc.

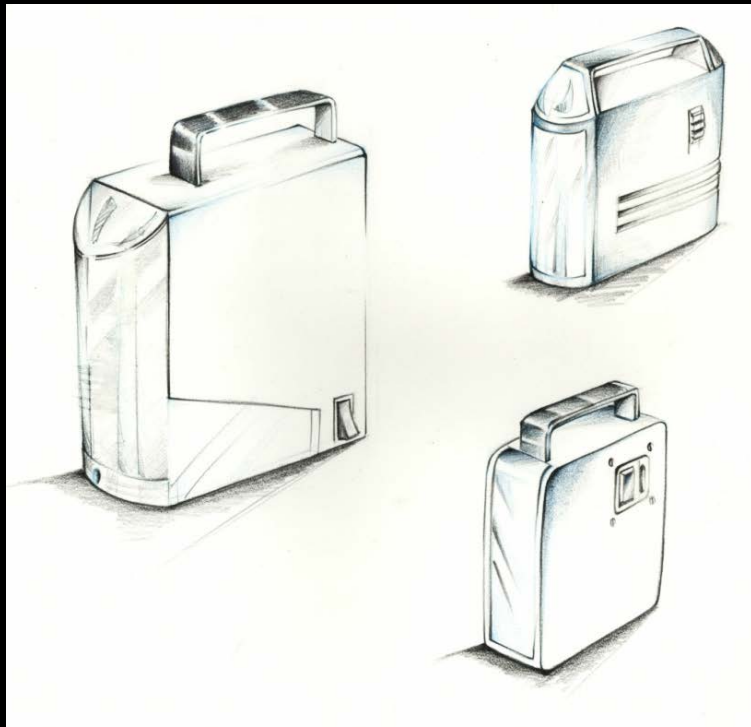
## Ideation

female

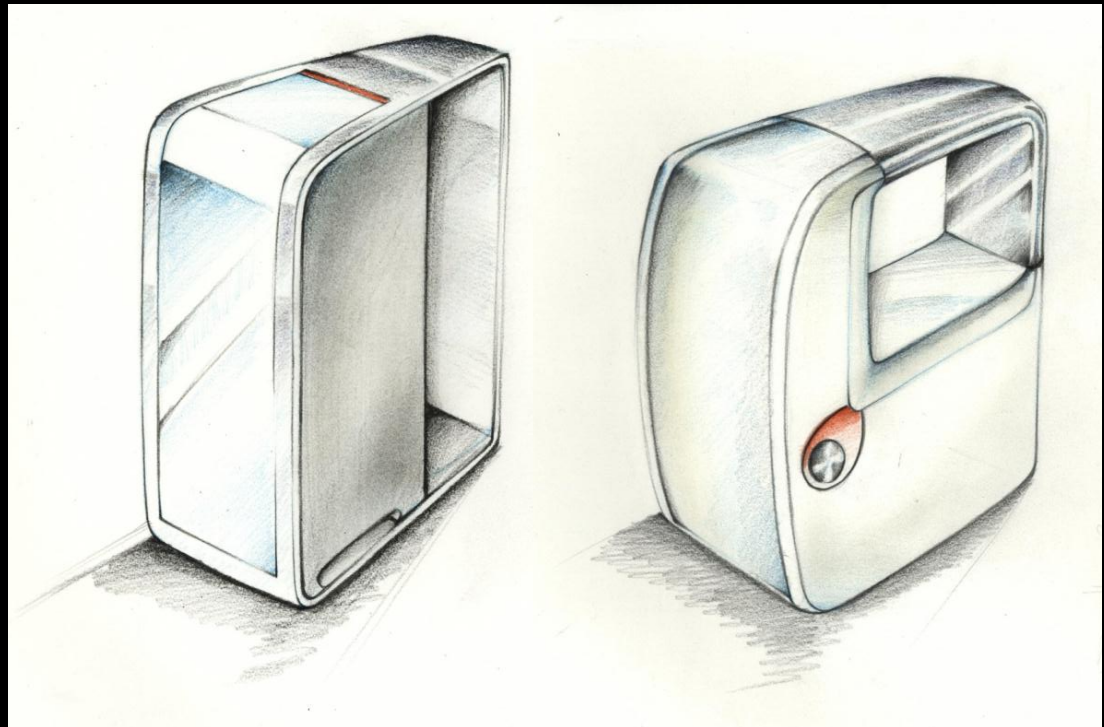


soft, delicate, warm, fragile,  
Beautiful composition, etc.

## Idea set 1

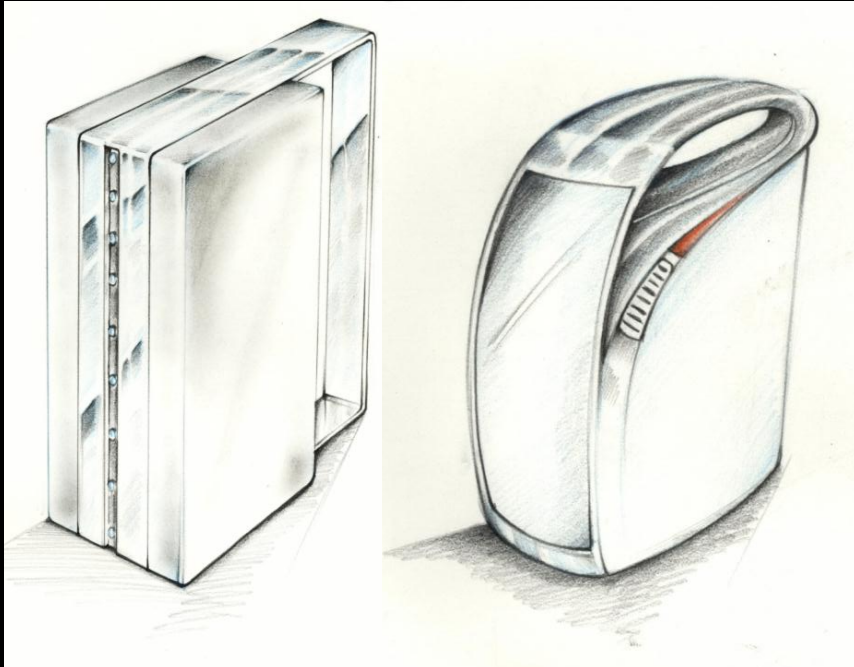


elderly

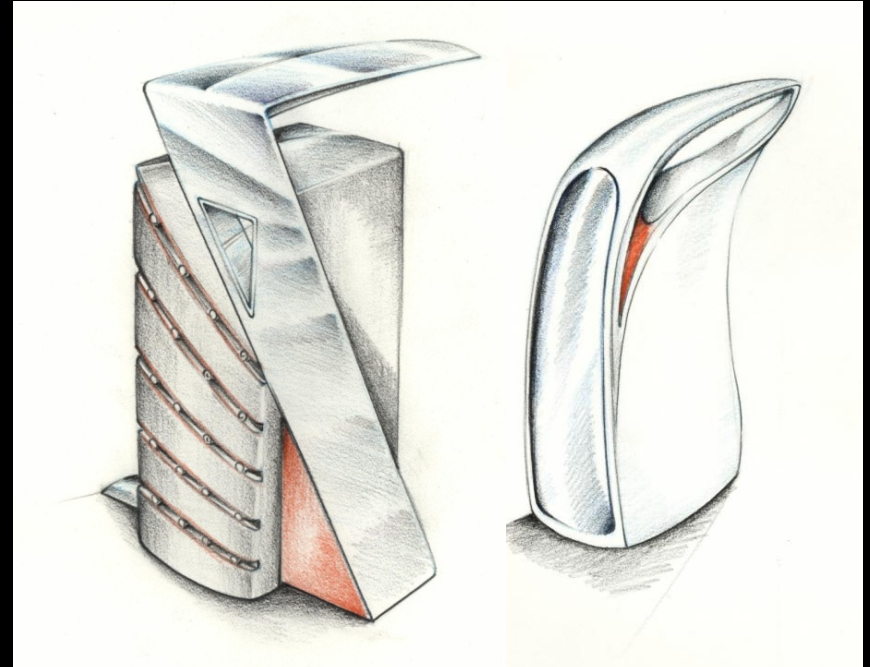


Mid age

## Idea set 1



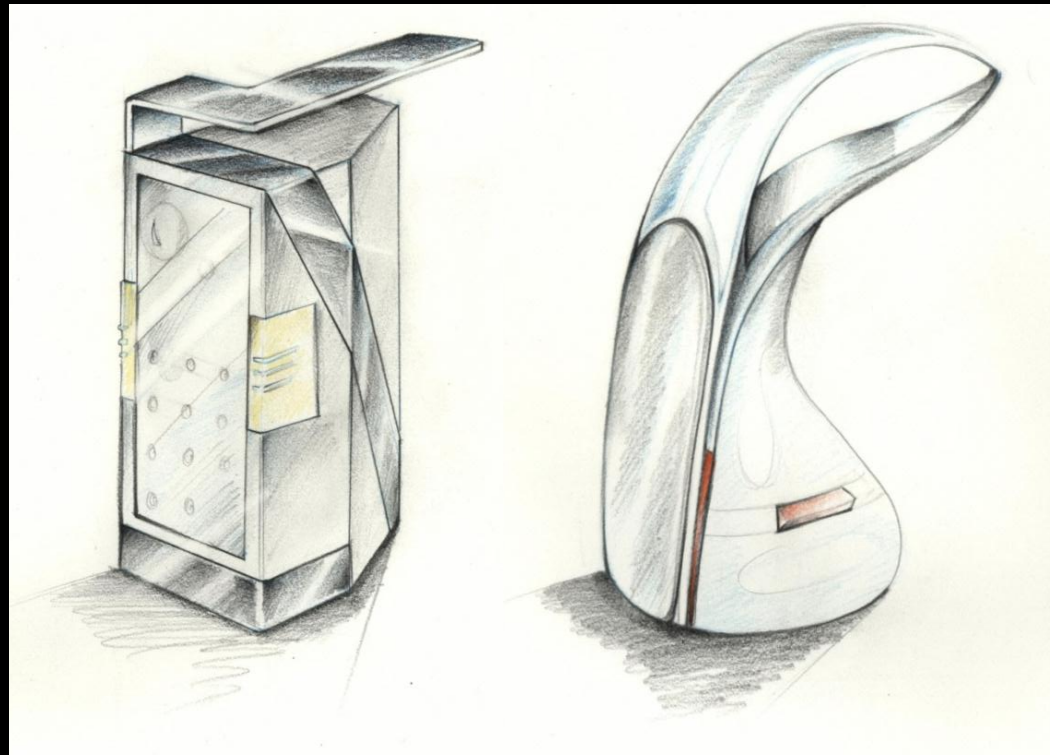
adult



Young adult

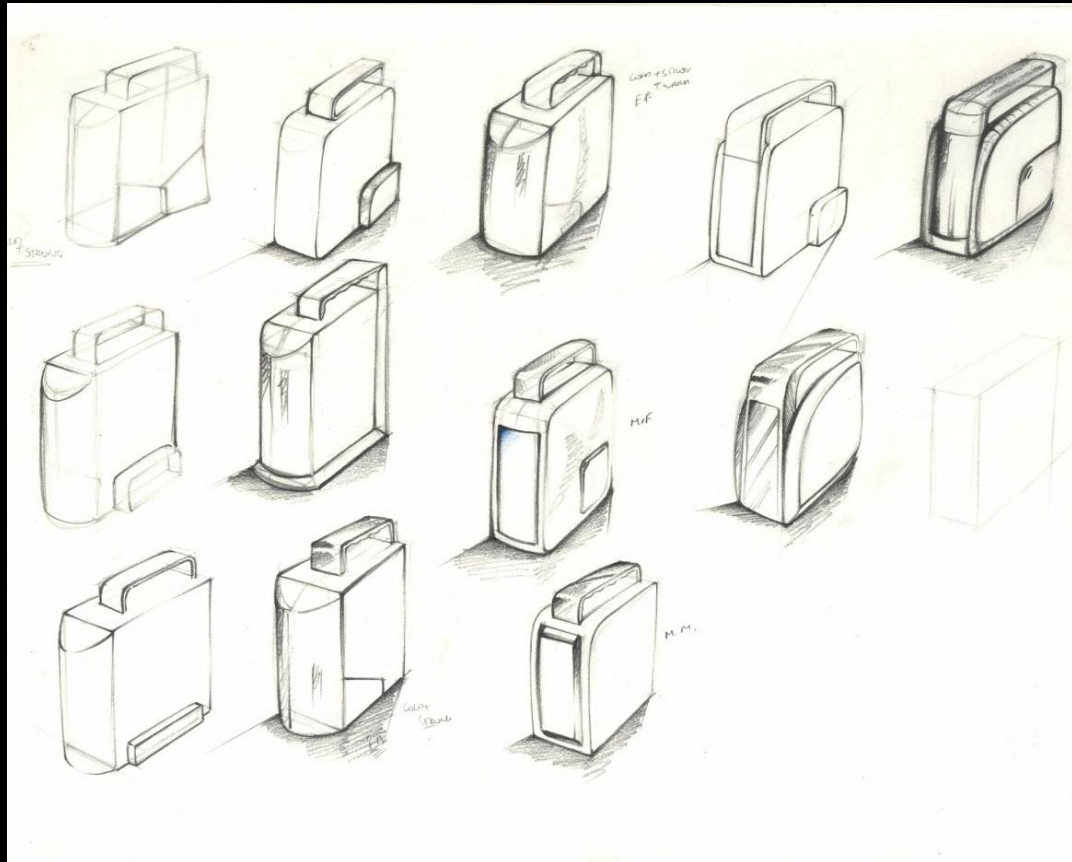


## Idea set 1



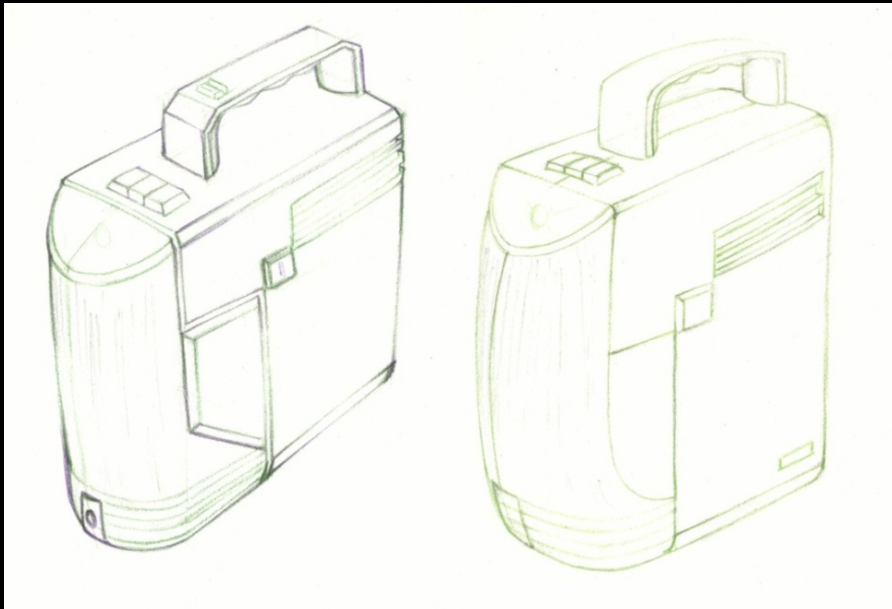
teens

## Re-fining ideas

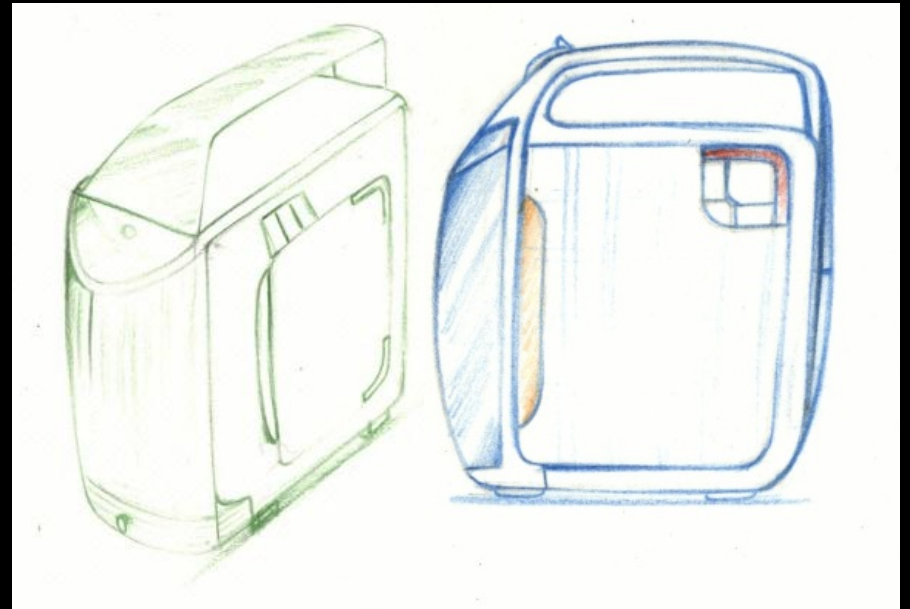


**Adding family-ness**

## Idea set 2



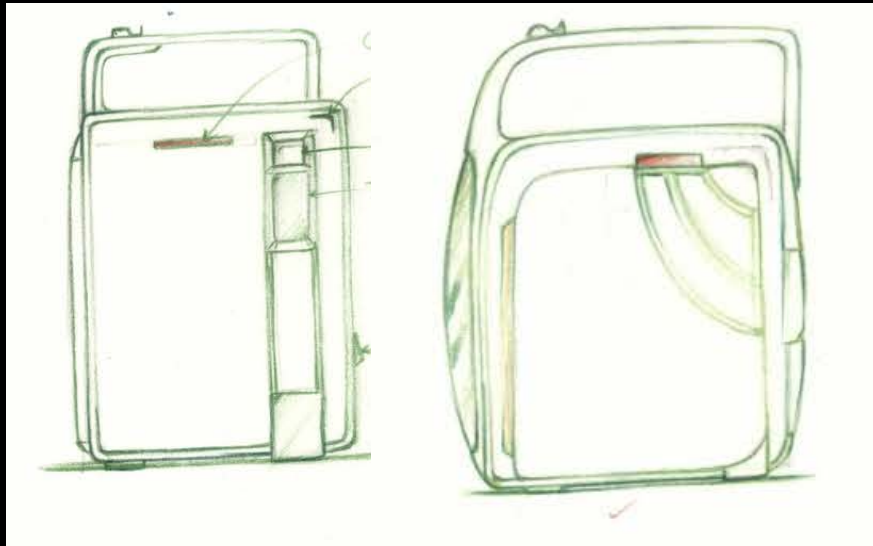
elderly



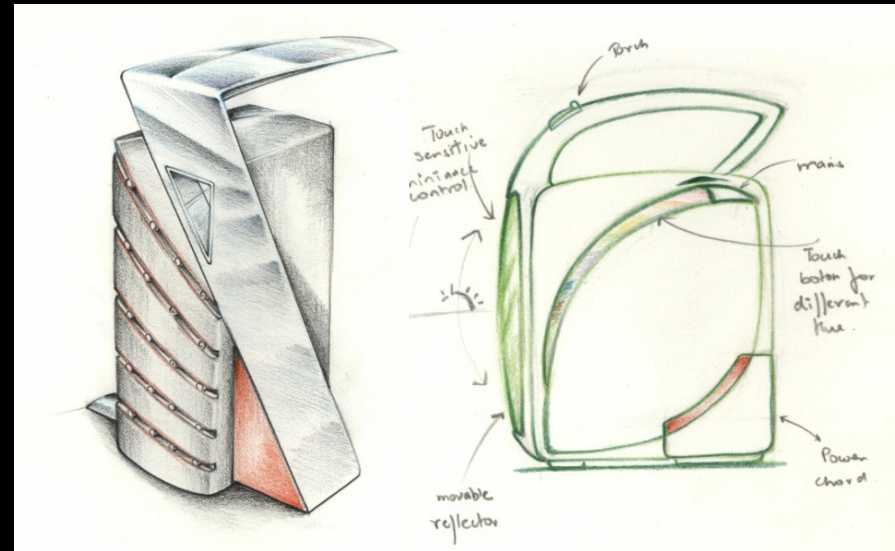
Mid age



## Idea set 2

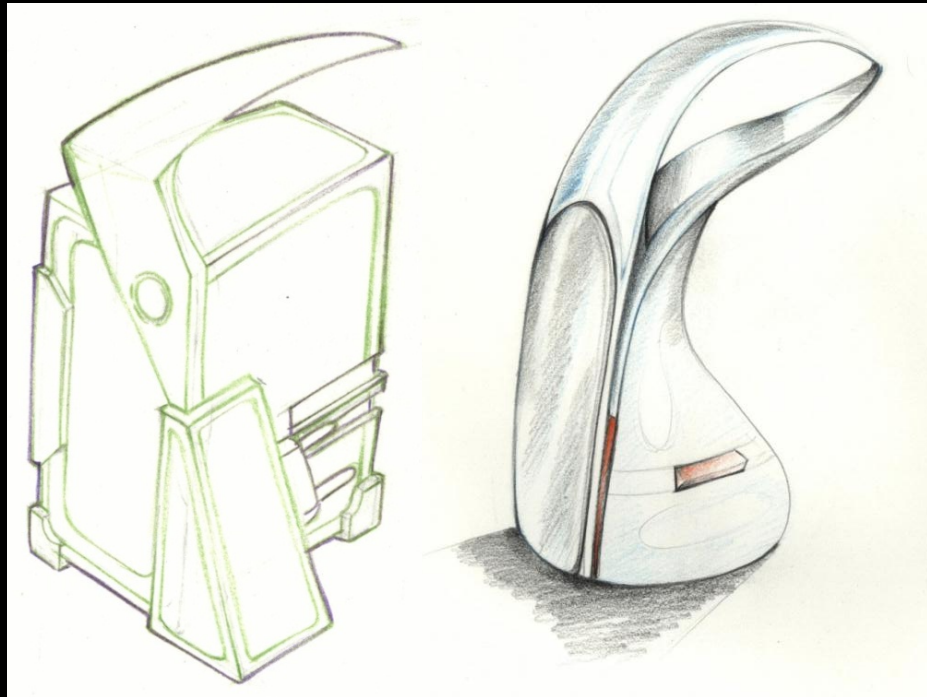


adult



Mid age

## Idea set 2



teen

## Concept set 1



Elderly



Mid age

## Concept set 1

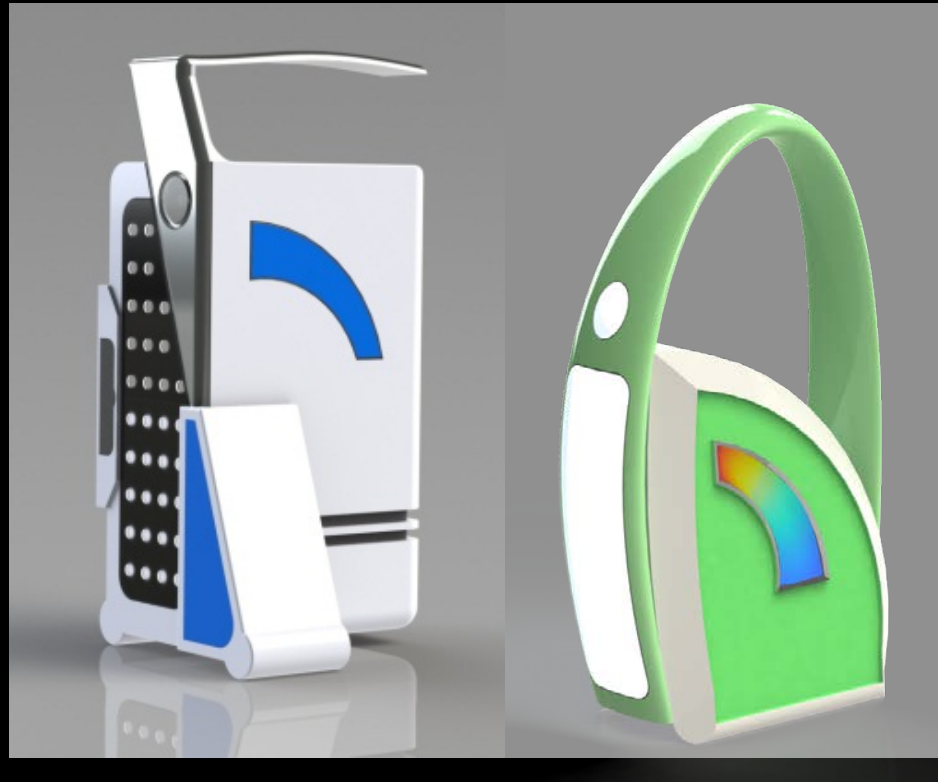


adult



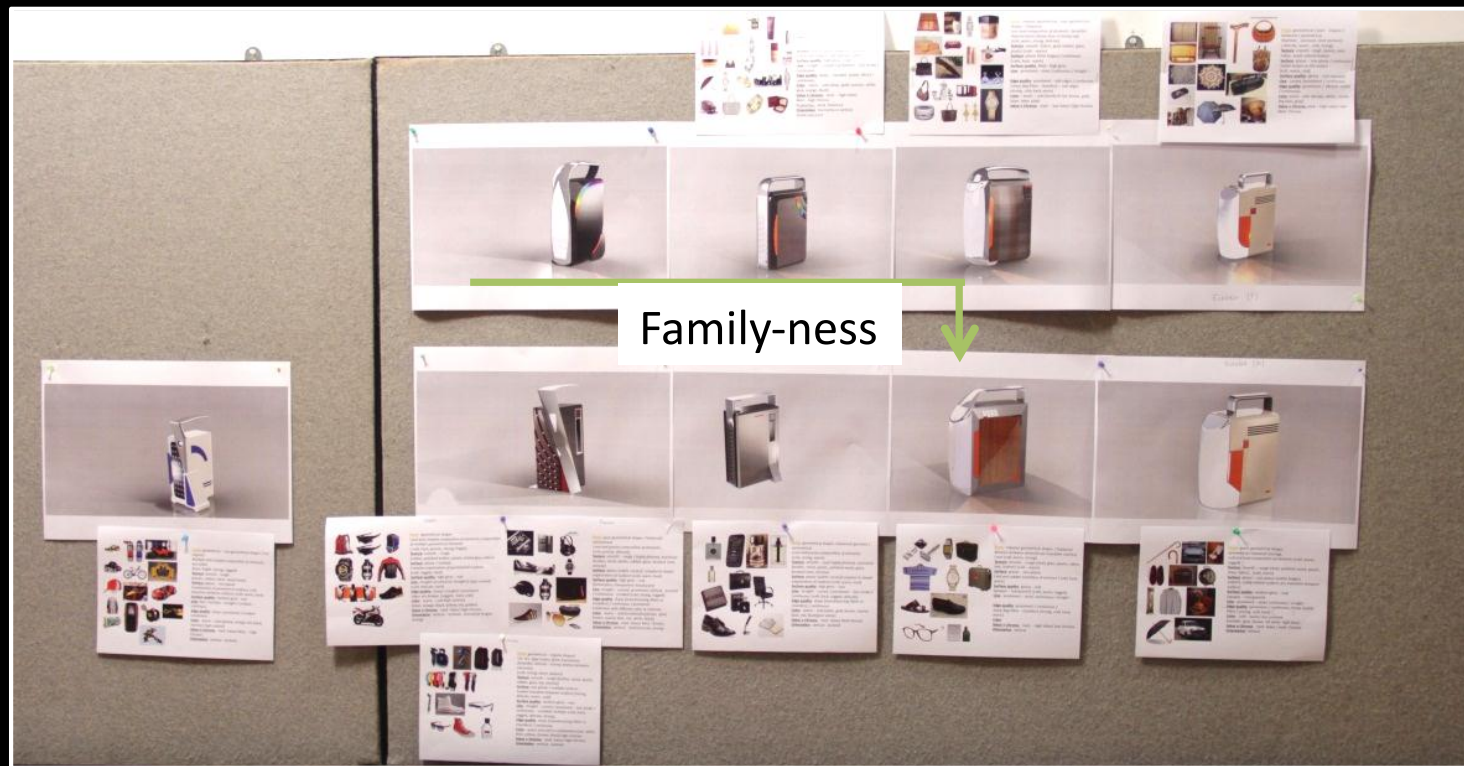
Young adult

## Concept set 1



teen

# evaluation



## evaluation





evaluation



Needs more feminine-ness



## evaluation

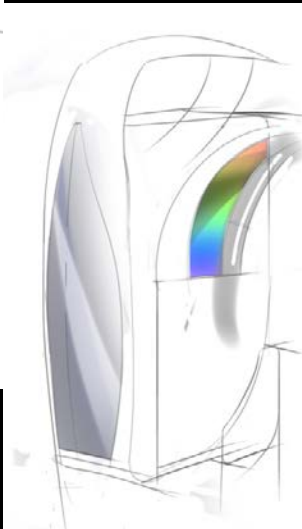
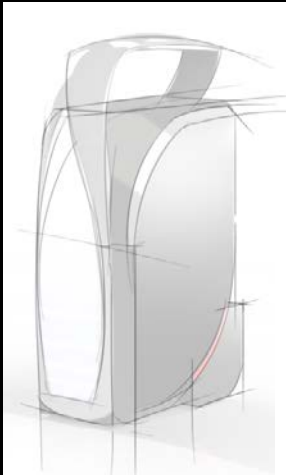
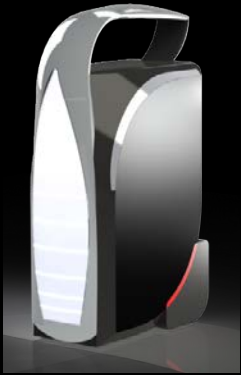


Too cold for adult



A prominent expression is missing

## Refining concepts





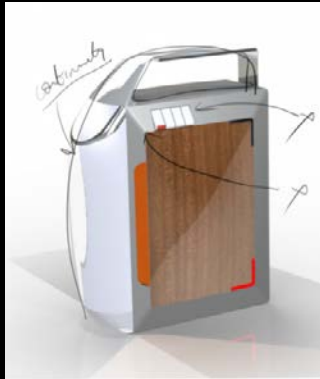
Refined set



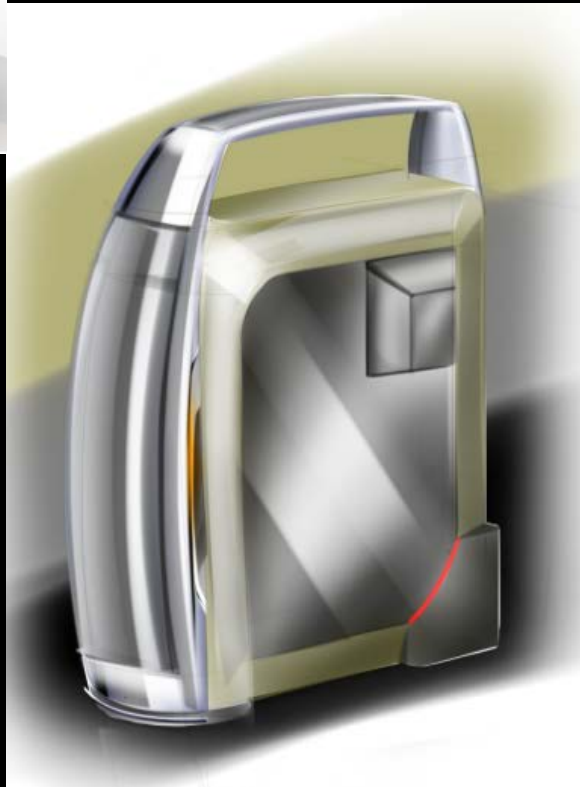
Elderly male



Elderly female



## Refined set



Mid age male

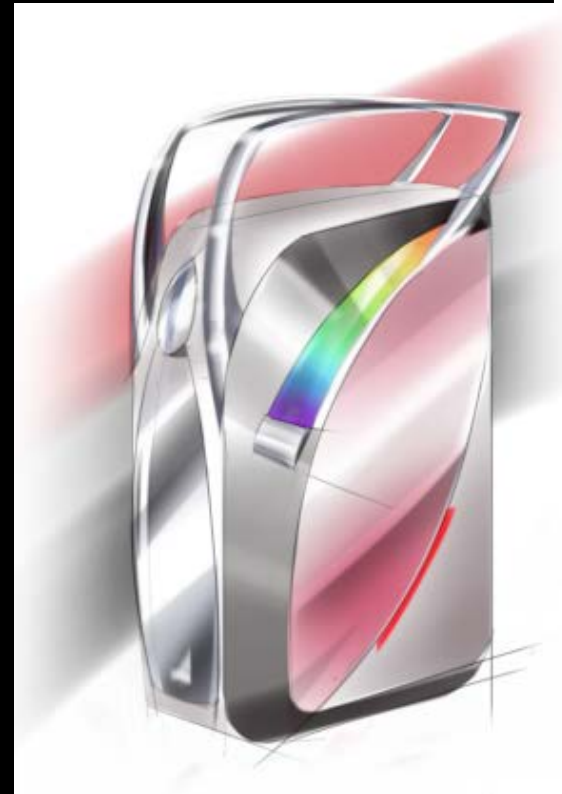


Mid age female

Refined set



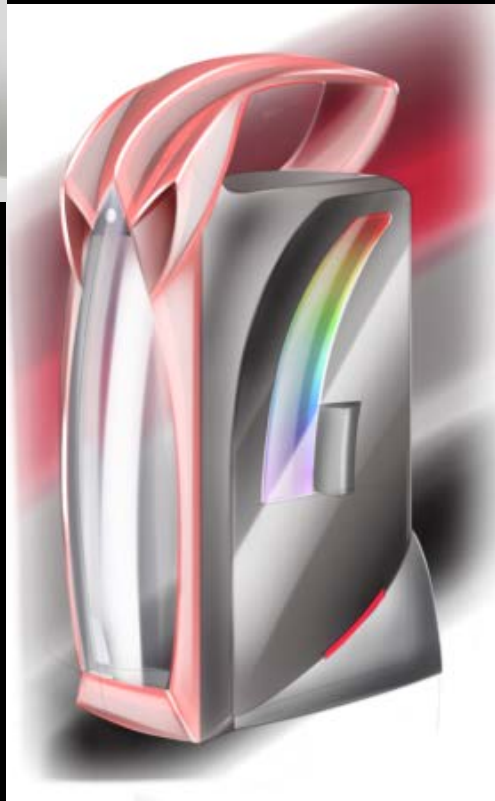
Adult male



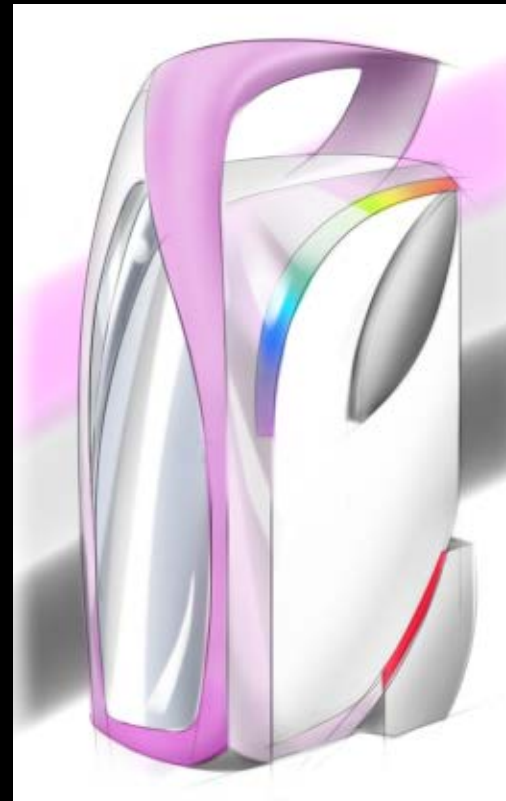
Mid age female



Refined set



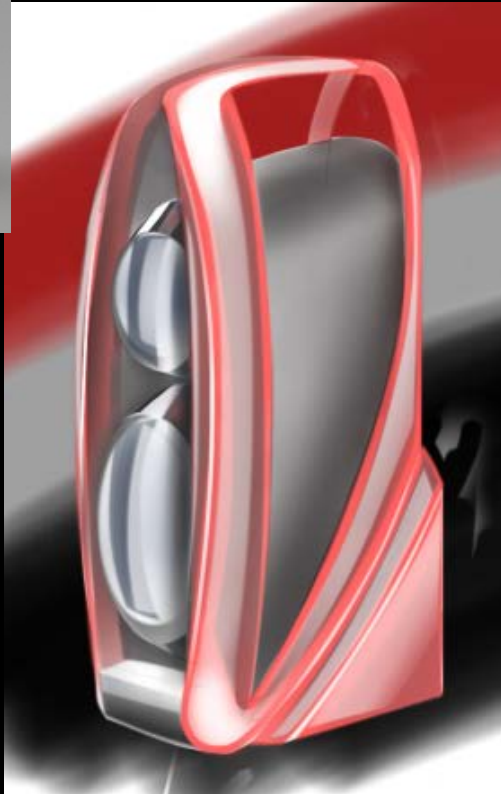
Young-adult male



Young- adult female



Refined set



teen male



Teen female





## Analyzing the hue, value and Chroma



Young-adult female



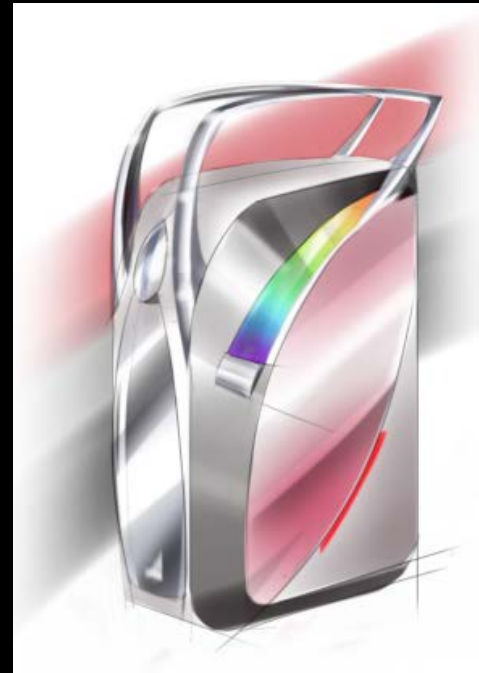
# evaluation



## evaluation

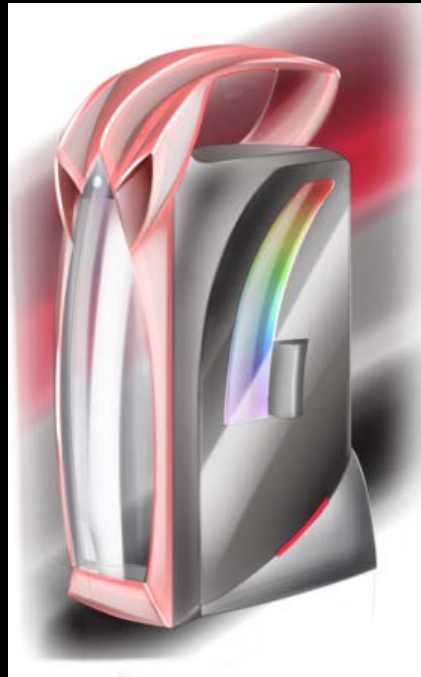


Need more elements

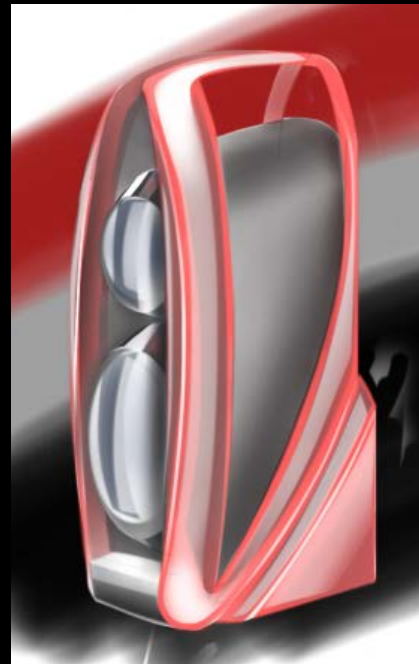


Needs subtlety

## evaluation



Suits the teens



Suits the young-adult

refinement



Elderly male

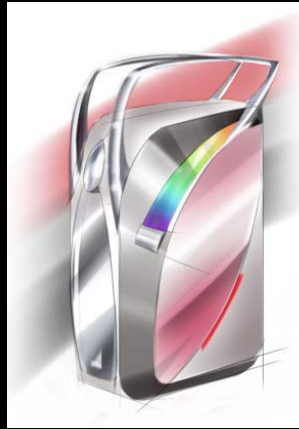


Elderly female

refinement

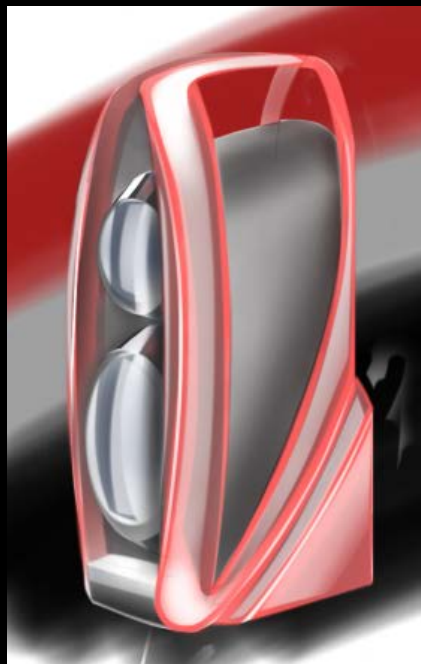


Mid-age female



adult female

refinement



Young adult male

The final set

## The final set



Elderly male



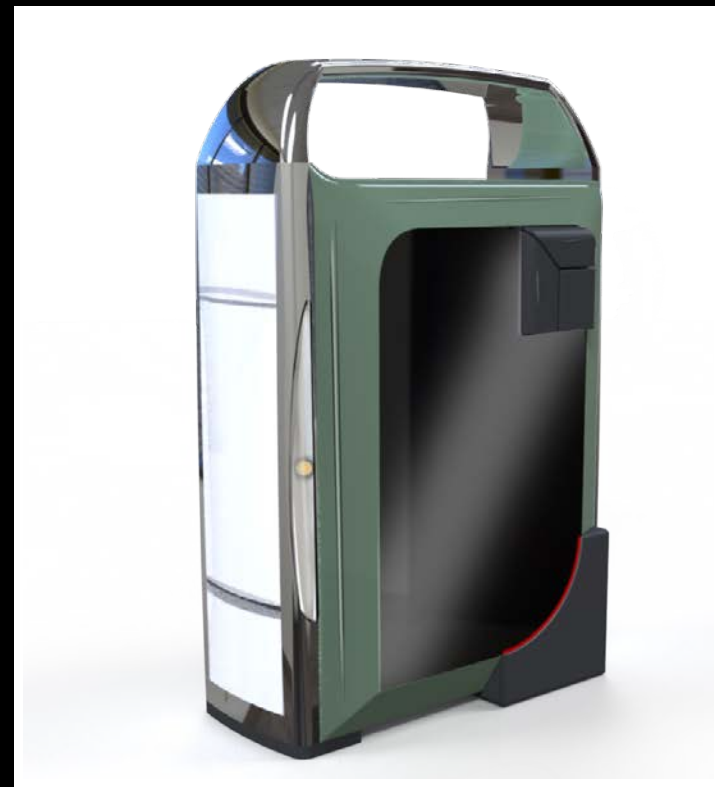
Elderly female



## The final set



Mid-age male

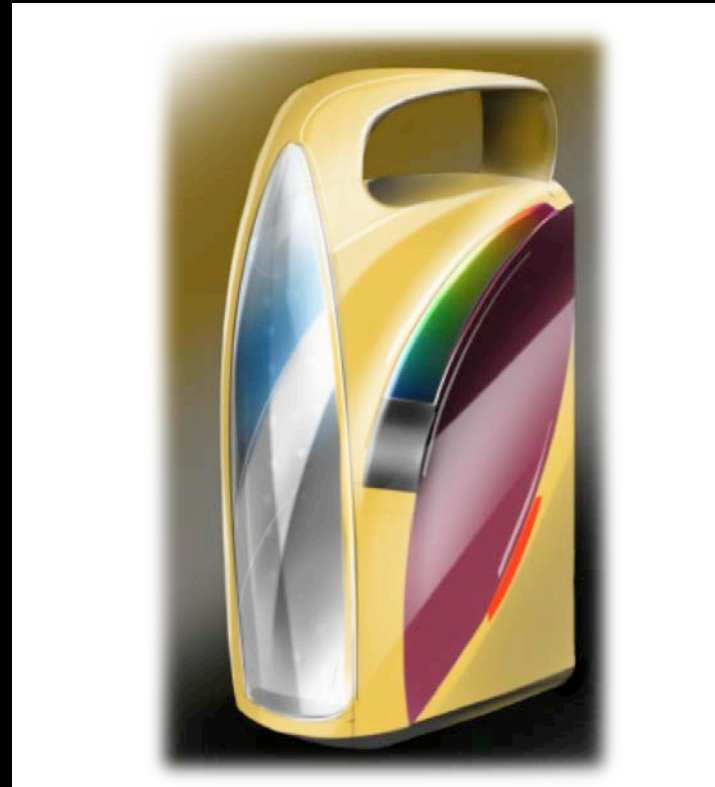


Mid-age female

## The final set



Adult male



Adult female

## The final set



Young-Adult male



Young-Adult female

## The final set



teen male



teen female



Thank you