

**MODULAR MOBILITY  
FOR FUTURE**

## MACRO TRENDS 2030



SUSTAINABILITY



URBANIZATION



WORKPLACE  
FLEXIBILITY



HEALTH-CARE



OFF-ROAD  
ADVENTURES



PERSONIFICATION



HMI



MULTI  
TASKING

## TECHNOLOGY TRENDS 2030



LEVEL 4 AUTONOMY



VOICE HMI



HYPERLOOP



WIRELESS  
POWER



HOLOGRAPHIC  
INFOTAINMENT



3D PRINTING

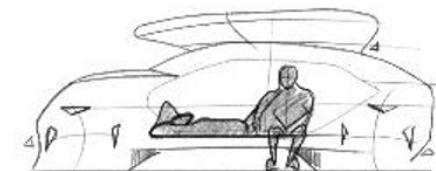
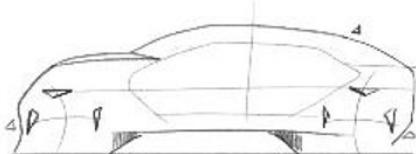


INTERNET OF  
THINGS



NANO  
TECH

**OUTDOOR → CITY**  
**SPORT → WORK**  
**EXTREME → CALM**  
**MANUAL → AUTONOMOUS**

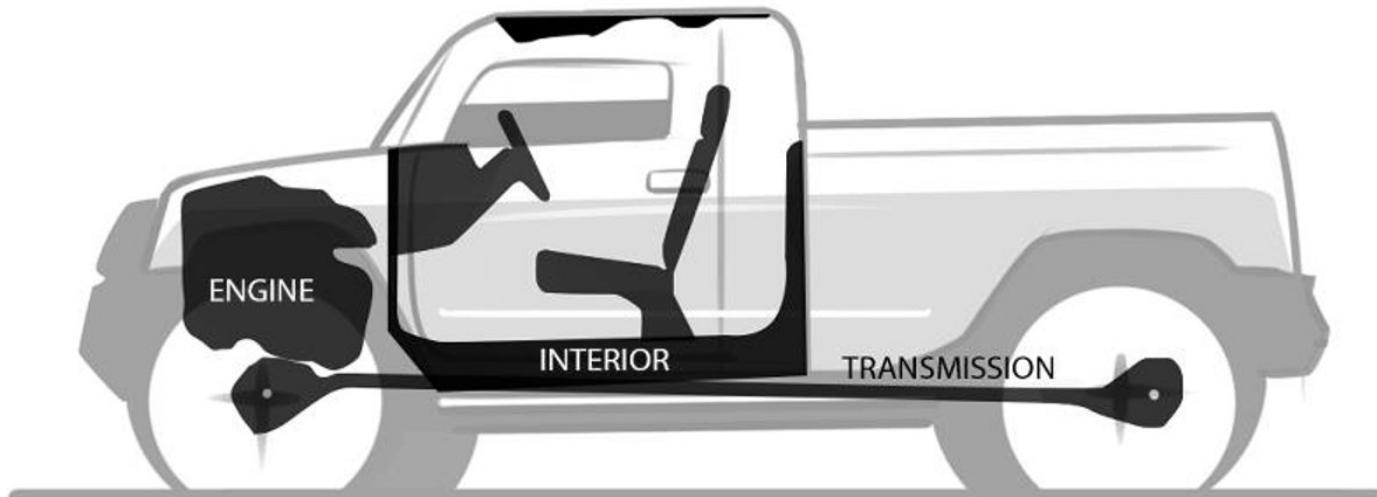


Flexible interior space will be crucial point of the year 2030



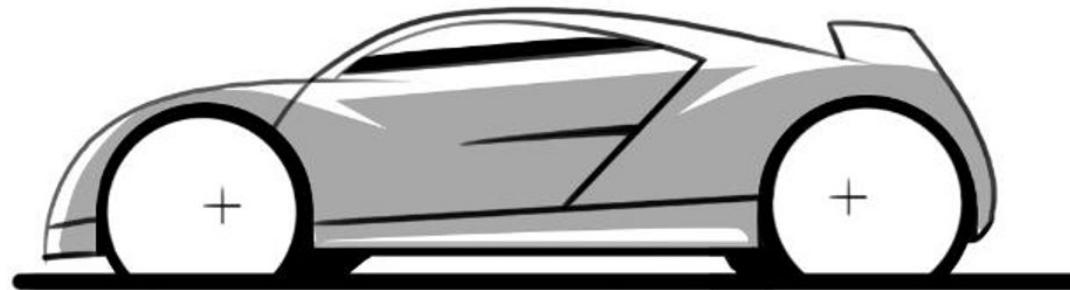
# Homogeneous Vehicle Attributes

## (1) Seamless interaction within sub-systems



Effortless interaction between Powertrain and controls

## (2) Great experience



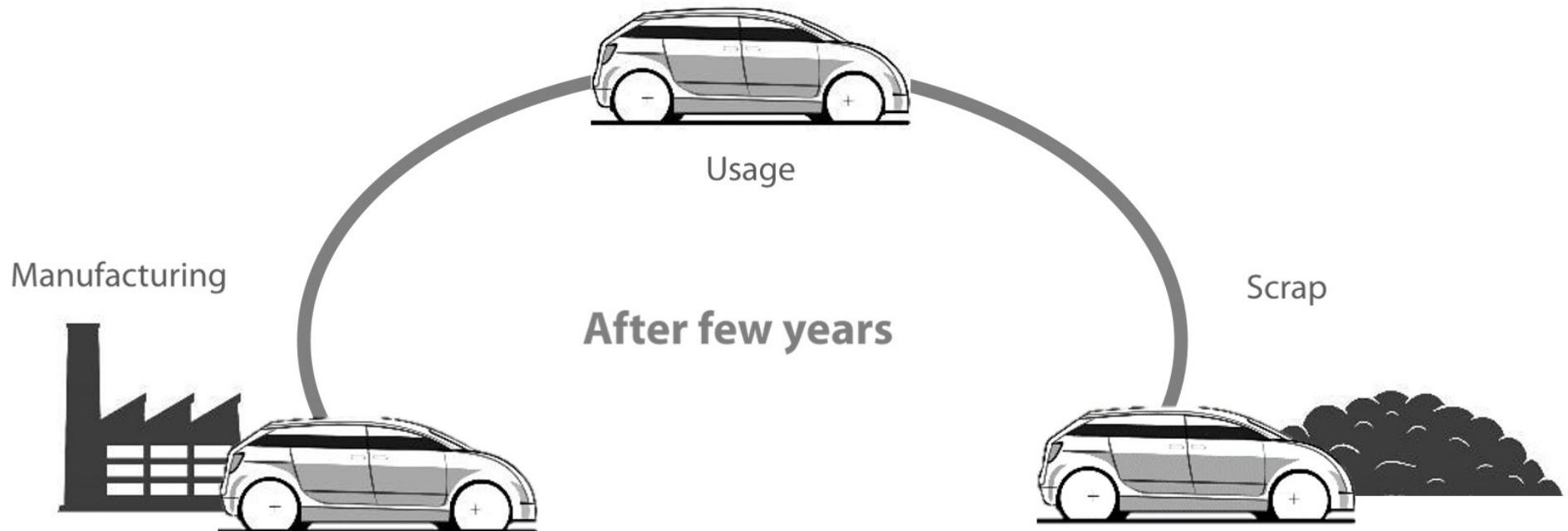
Great experience because all components are tailor made for specific vehicle

### (3) Limited customization options



- Graphics and decals are the economical option to customize or personalize one's vehicle.
- Heavy customization is not at all economical.

## (4) Limited life-span



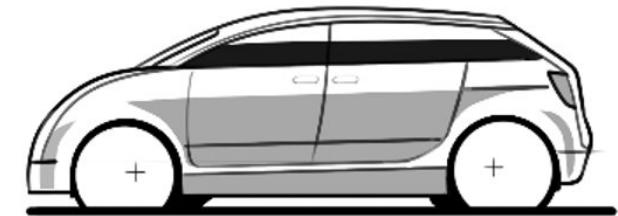
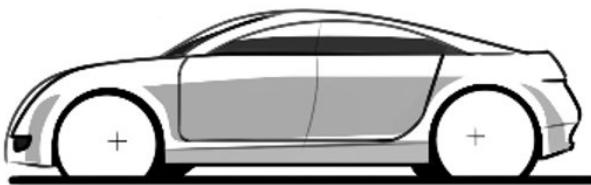
- Vehicles have limited life span after that it's efficiency get reduced
- Entire vehicle need to be scrapped just because of homogeneous system

## (5) Costly to repair



- Repairing a damaged vehicle is costlier than buying new one

## (6) Compromised choice



- Repairing a damaged vehicle is costlier than buying new one

# Homogeneous Vehicle Attributes

(1) Seamless interaction within sub-systems

(2) Great experience

(3) Limited customization options

(4) Limited life-span

(5) Costly to repair

(6) Compromised choice

# Modular system Attributes

- (1) Can be customized easily
- (2) Possibility of module update & reuse
- (3) Easy maintenance
- (4) Gives opportunity to choose
- (5) User experience is depends on module

**Modular system has more positive than negative**

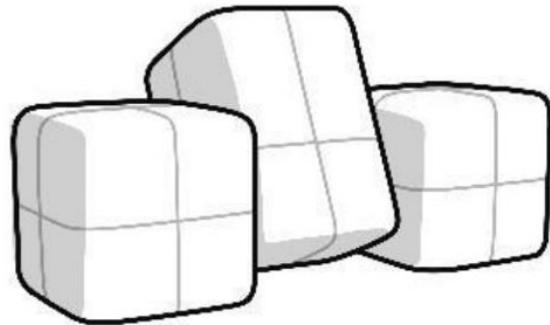
## Case Example: **piaggio ape**



Modularity is not new concept to automobiles  
Toyota introduced shared platform vehicle in 1997.

# UNDERSTANDING MODULARITY

- What is modularity?
- Levels of modularity
- Implementation in automobile

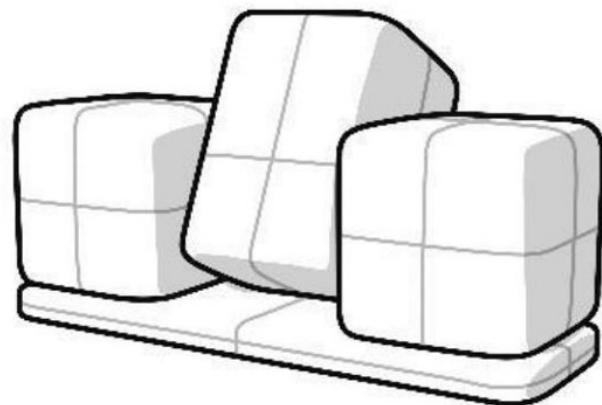


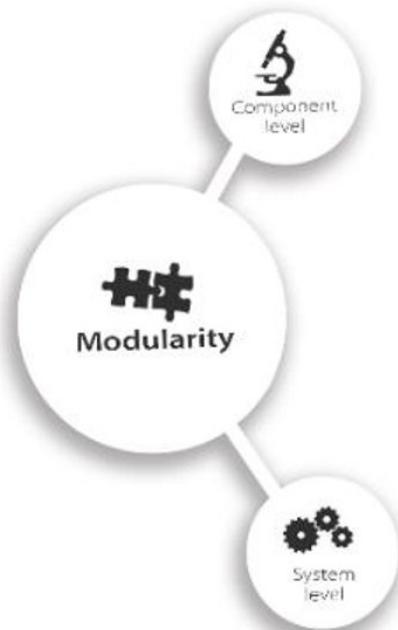
## MODULARITY

Employing or involving a module or modules as the basis of design or construction.

## MODULE

A separable component, frequently one that is interchangeable with others, for assembly into units of differing size, complexity, or function.





## LEVELS OF MODULARITY





# COMPUTER CASE STUDY

# **COMPUTER CASE STUDY**

Aim- To understand modularity through personal computer cabinet  
- To understand how variations achieved in personal computer.

Method- Study of personal computer cabinet  
- Study of various accessories used in personal computer

Mother-board



Full size PC cabinet



Basic Structure

Monitor



Processor



SMPS



Basic components

RAM



Liquid cooler



Keyboard mouse



Graphic Card



HDD



SSD

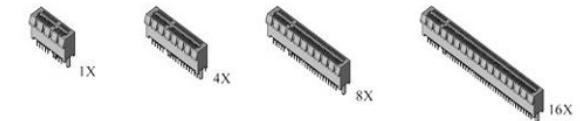


Speakers



Add-ons

Open Platform



PCI Express

16X slot can accommodate all other cards.

performance will depend based on card not by the motherboard slots



Component Level



Product Level



System Level

A blurred background image of a large pile of colorful LEGO blocks, including red, green, yellow, blue, and black pieces, creating a vibrant, out-of-focus texture.

# LEGO BLOCK STUDY

## **LEGO BLOCK STUDY**

Aim- To understand modularity through lego block game

- To understand possibilities challenges and opportunities if Lego model implemented in vehicle

Method- Visit the lego shop to understand lego block structure and interlocking by having some hands-on experience with legos.

- Exploration of possibilities and opportunities

# OBSERVATION



Standard Block



Special purpose Blocks



# Implementation in automobile

**Modular platform-** provides platform to accommodate various modules

E.g.. Vehicle platform

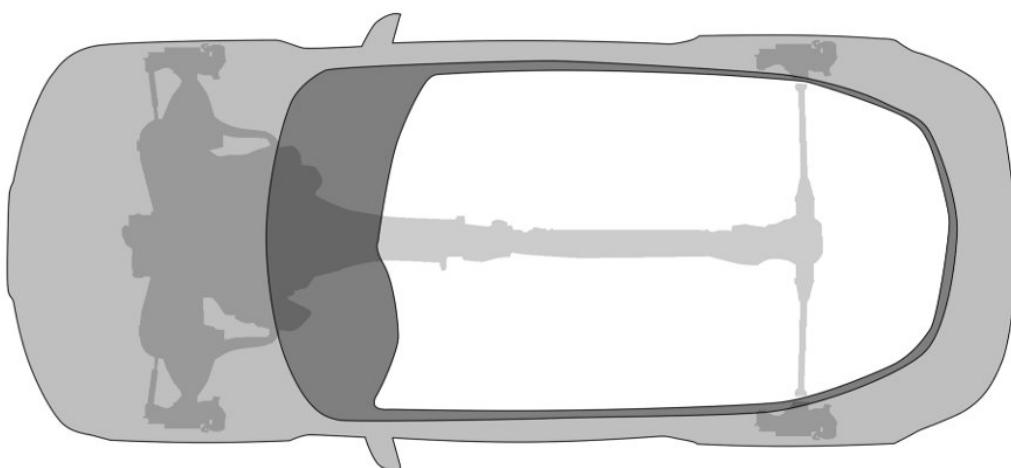
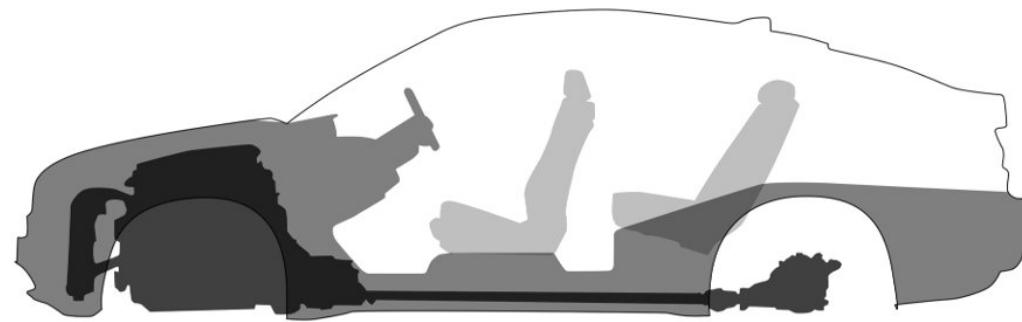
**Essential module-** Prime mover components to provide basic mobility to vehicle

E.g. Powertrain, controls, Interior

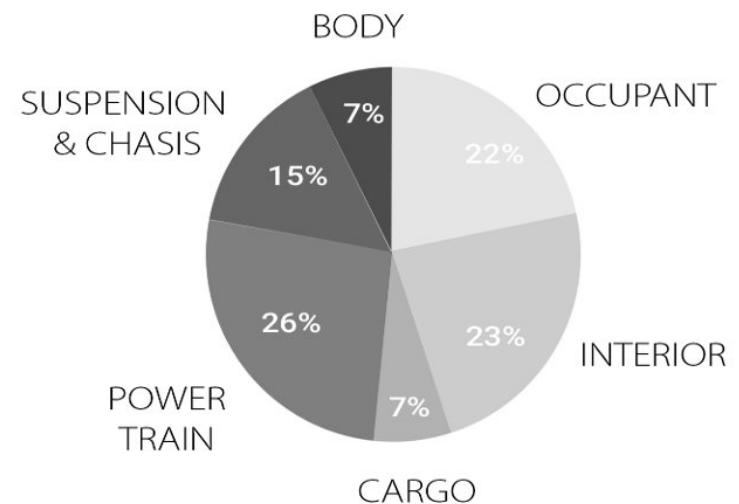
**Accessory module-** Enhance usability of vehicle

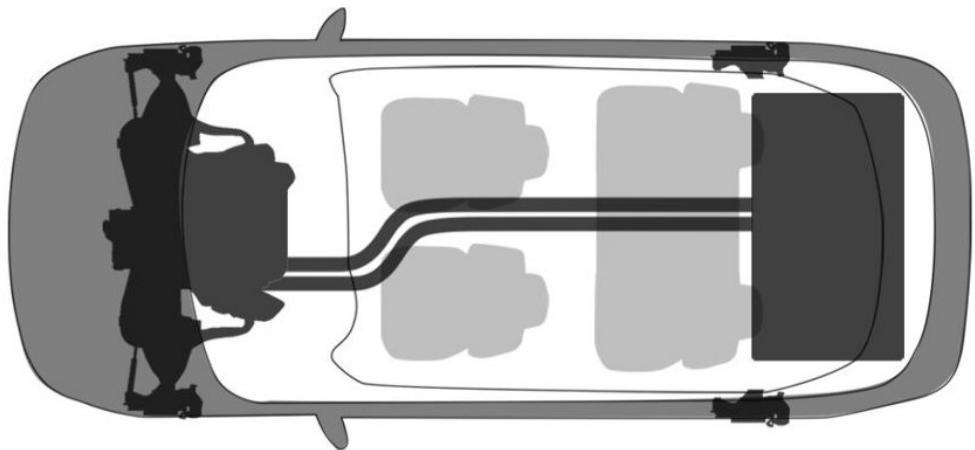
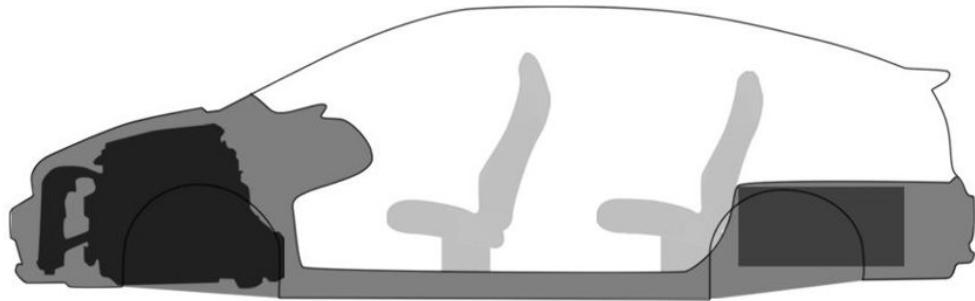
E.g. Music system, sensors etc.

# VEHICLE VOLUME STUDY

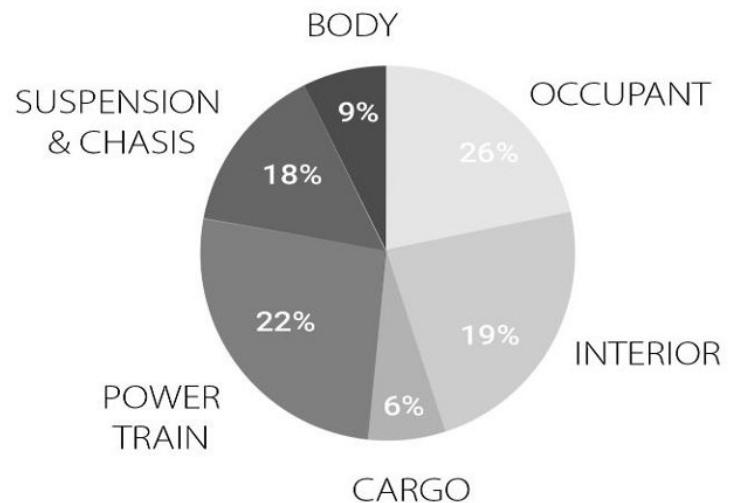


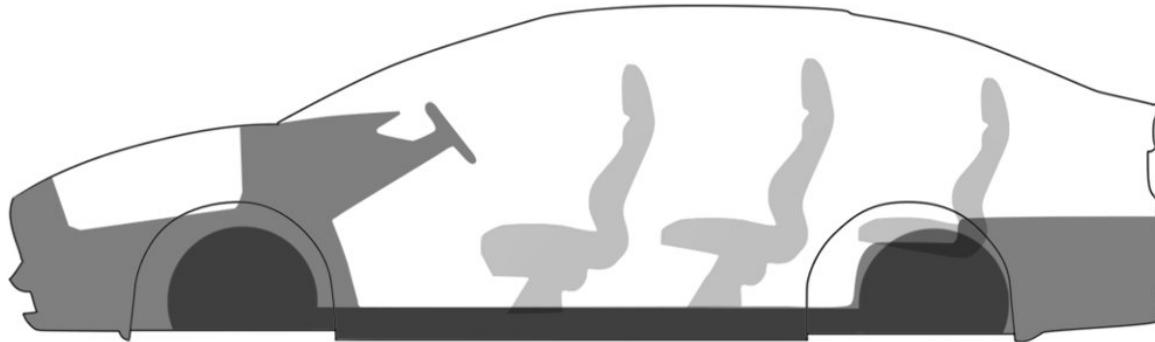
## BMW X6



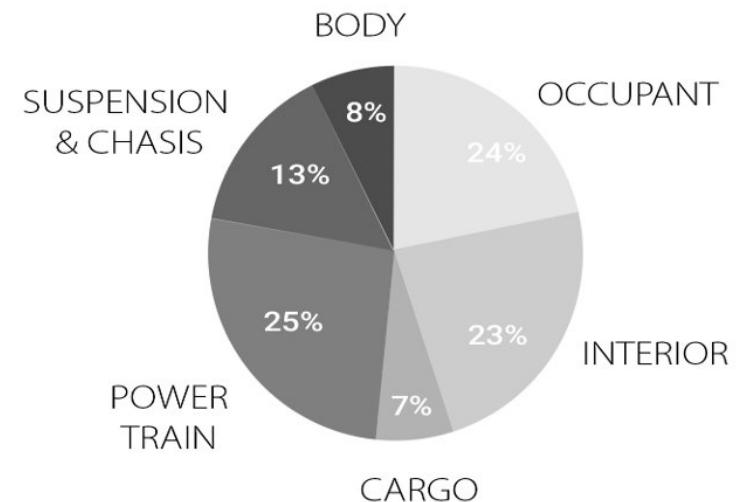
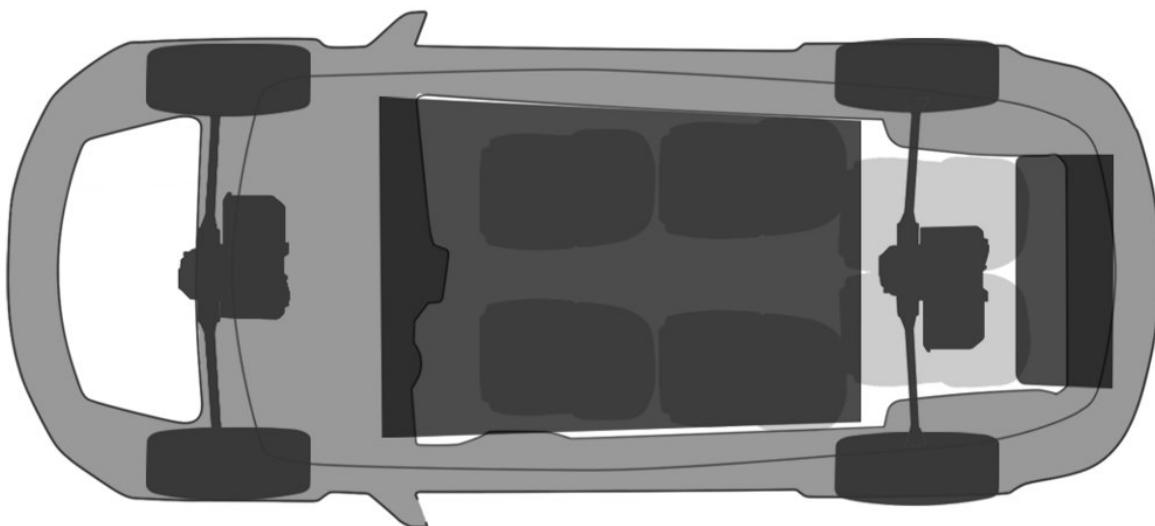


# TOYOTA PRIUS

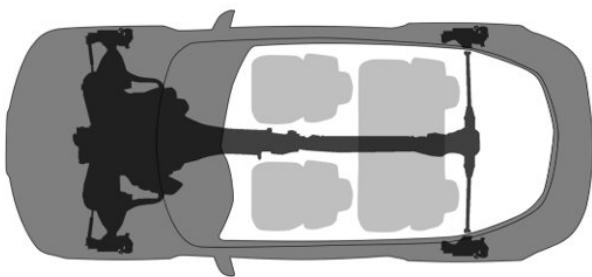




# TESLA MODEL X



BMW X6



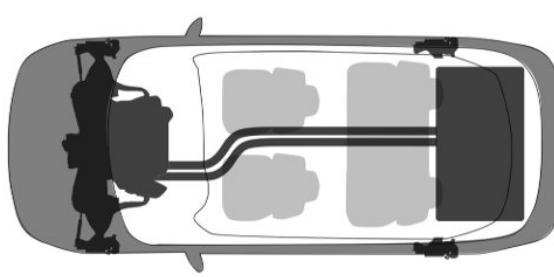
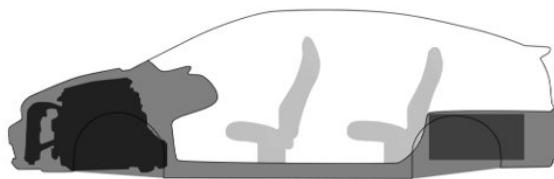
USABLE  
SPACE

40.5%

NON-USABLE  
SPACE



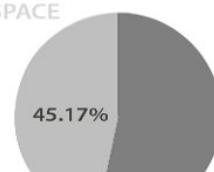
TOYOTA PRIUS



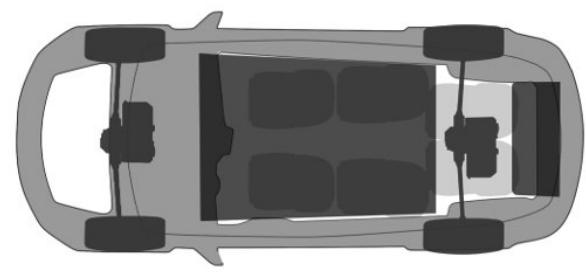
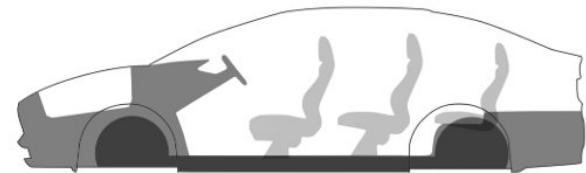
USABLE  
SPACE

45.17%

NON-USABLE  
SPACE



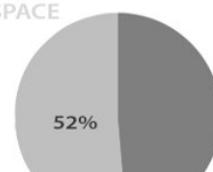
TESLA MODEL X

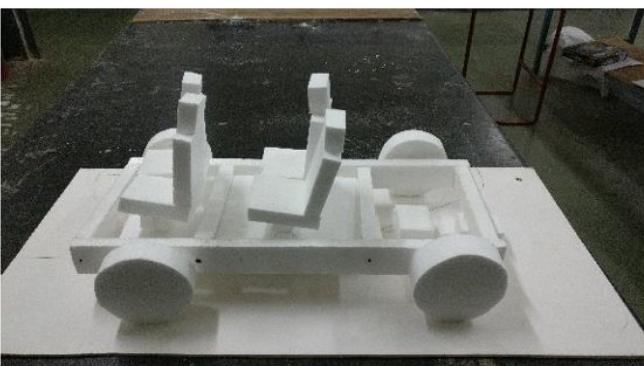
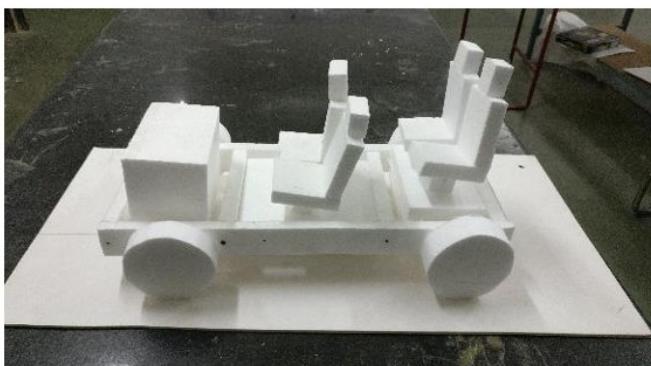
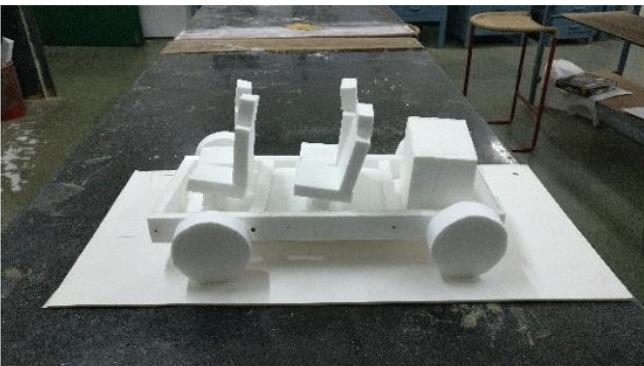
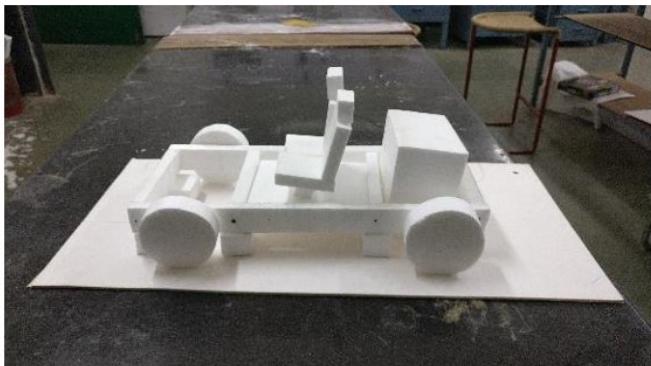
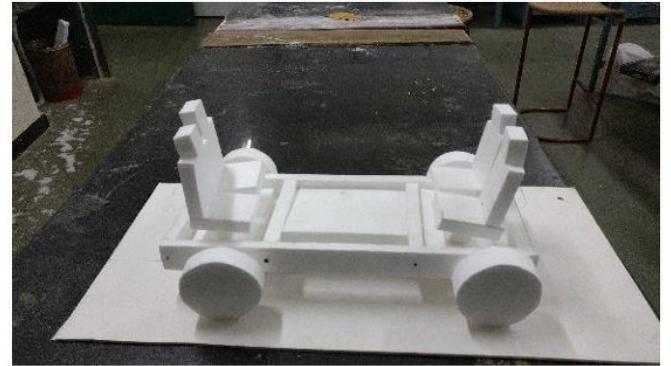
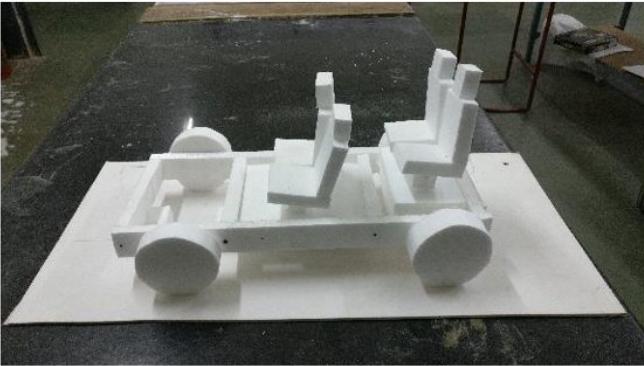
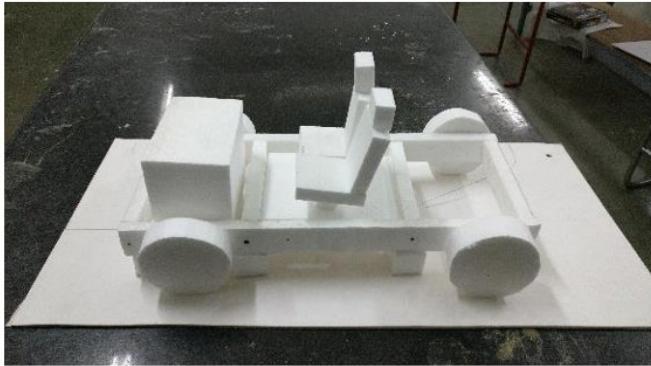


USABLE  
SPACE

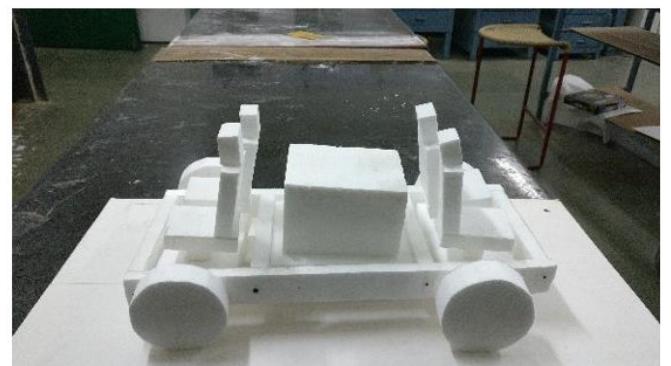
52%

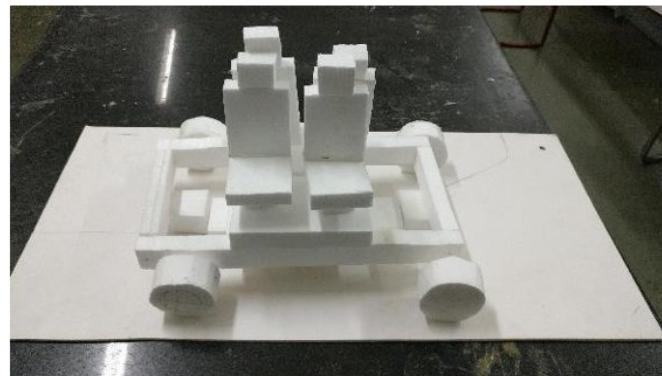
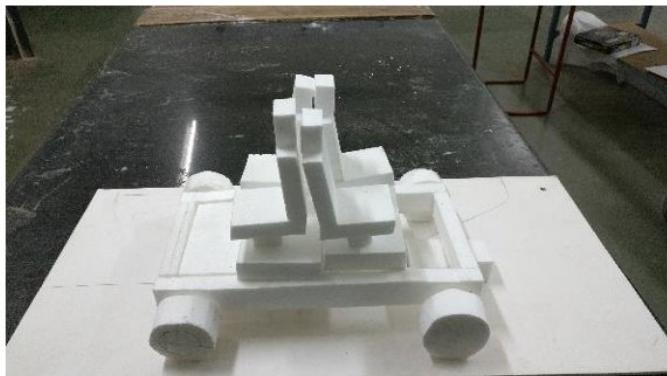
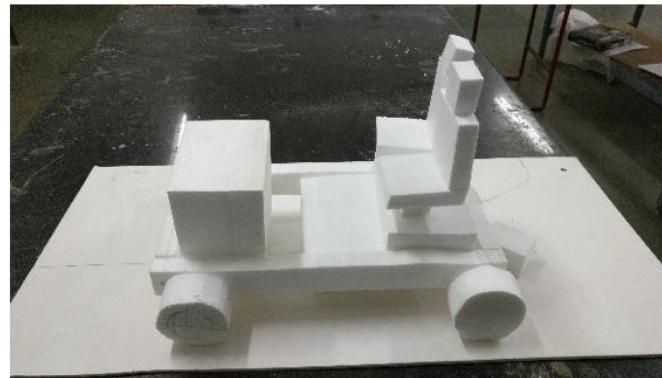
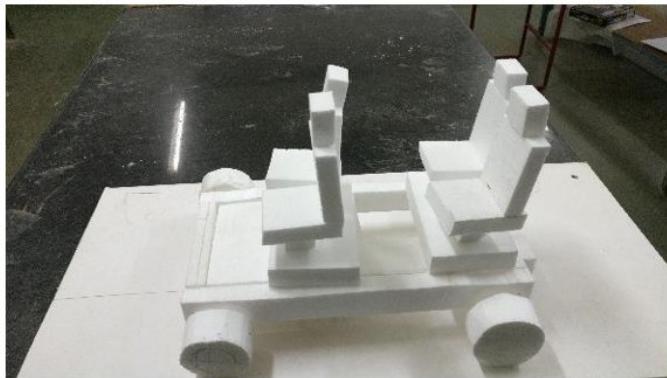
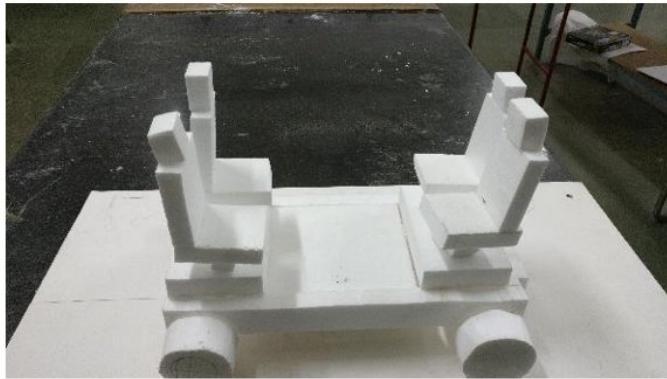
NON-USABLE  
SPACE



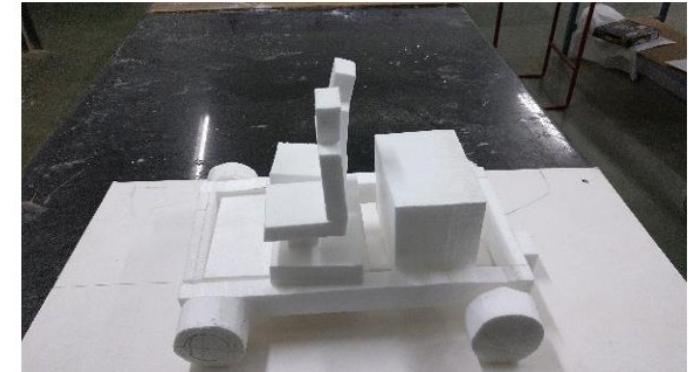


## VEHICLE CONFIGURATION





# VEHICLE CONFIGURATION



# **DESIGN BRIEF**

**To conceptualize Modular mobility for year 2030**

**Vehicle should able to evolve or adapt with user need**

- Any user should able to upgrade own vehicle with utmost ease

**Vehicle should function as an Urban commuter**

- Minimum seating capacity of 2 people.
- Having all basic features required in year 2030.



# CONSUMER PROFILE

GEN Y 1981-1995

Gen Y will be significant market force in 2030

**Conventional** - make decisions based on value for money

Age 35-49 years old

**Life-stages** - Family formation, Family maturation

## Characteristics

Tech-savvy  
Innovative  
Creative  
Confident  
Sociable  
Flexible

# CONCEPT 1

The background of the image is a high-angle, nighttime aerial photograph of a city. The city is densely packed with buildings of various heights, their windows and external structures glowing with a warm, golden light. The streets below are a network of dark, winding paths, some with brighter lights from street lamps or vehicle headlights. The overall atmosphere is one of a vibrant, active urban center at night.

# MODULAR MOBILITY FOR YEAR 2030

# CONCEPT 2

A dark, atmospheric photograph of a city skyline at sunset or sunrise. The sky is filled with heavy, dark clouds, with some lighter, yellowish-orange light filtering through, suggesting the sun is just below the horizon. In the foreground and middle ground, the silhouettes of numerous buildings are visible, creating a dense urban texture. The overall mood is dramatic and futuristic.

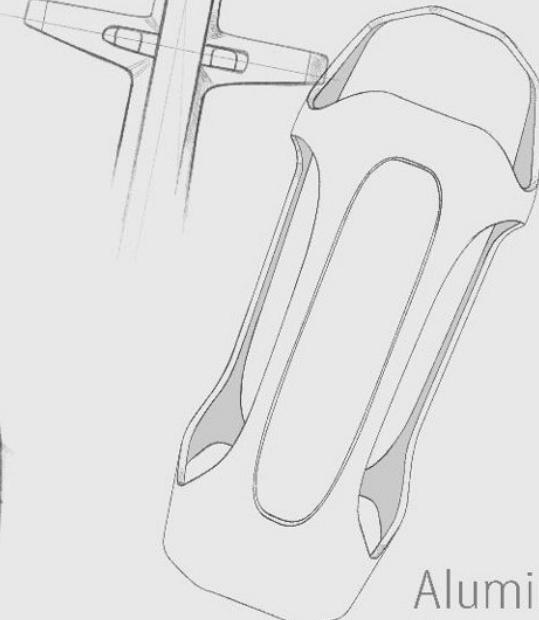
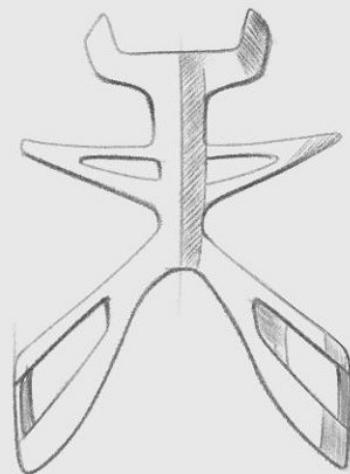
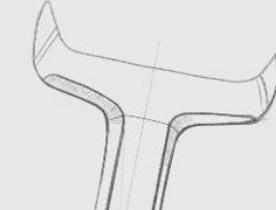
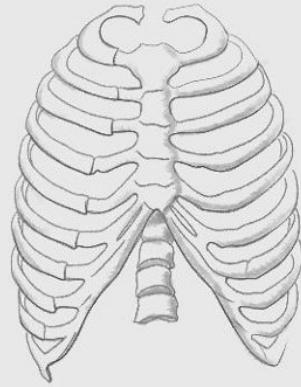
# MODULAR MOBILITY FOR YEAR 2030

# CONCEPT 3

A wide-angle photograph of a forested hillside at sunset. The sky is a vibrant orange and yellow, transitioning into a darker blue. The foreground is filled with dark green, silhouetted trees. In the background, the sun is low on the horizon, casting a warm glow over the landscape.

# MODULAR MOBILITY FOR YEAR 2030

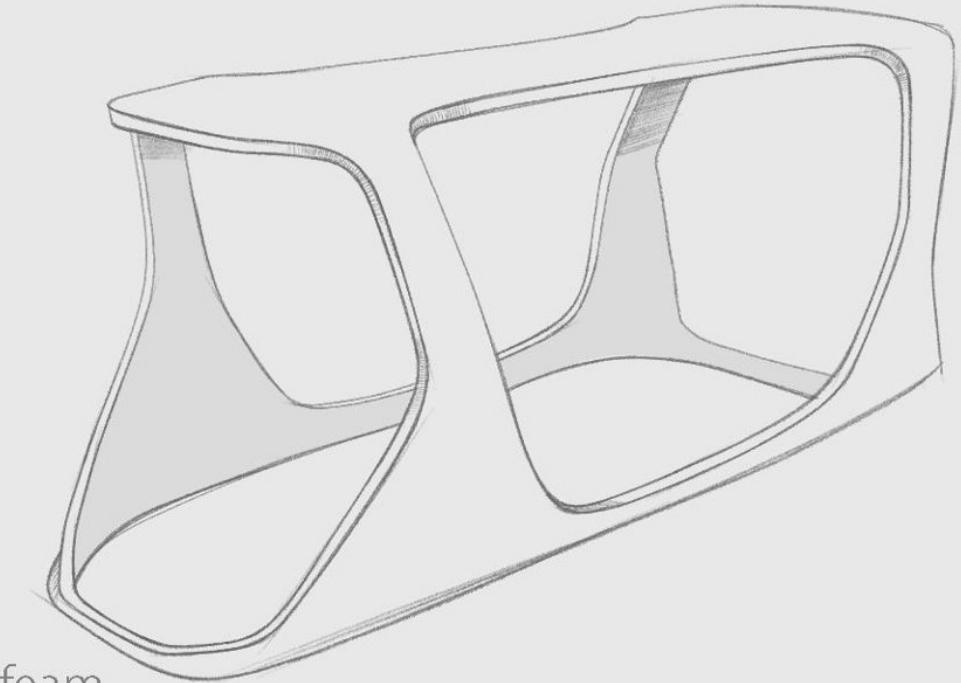
# CONCEPT 4



Aluminum foam  
With graphene coating

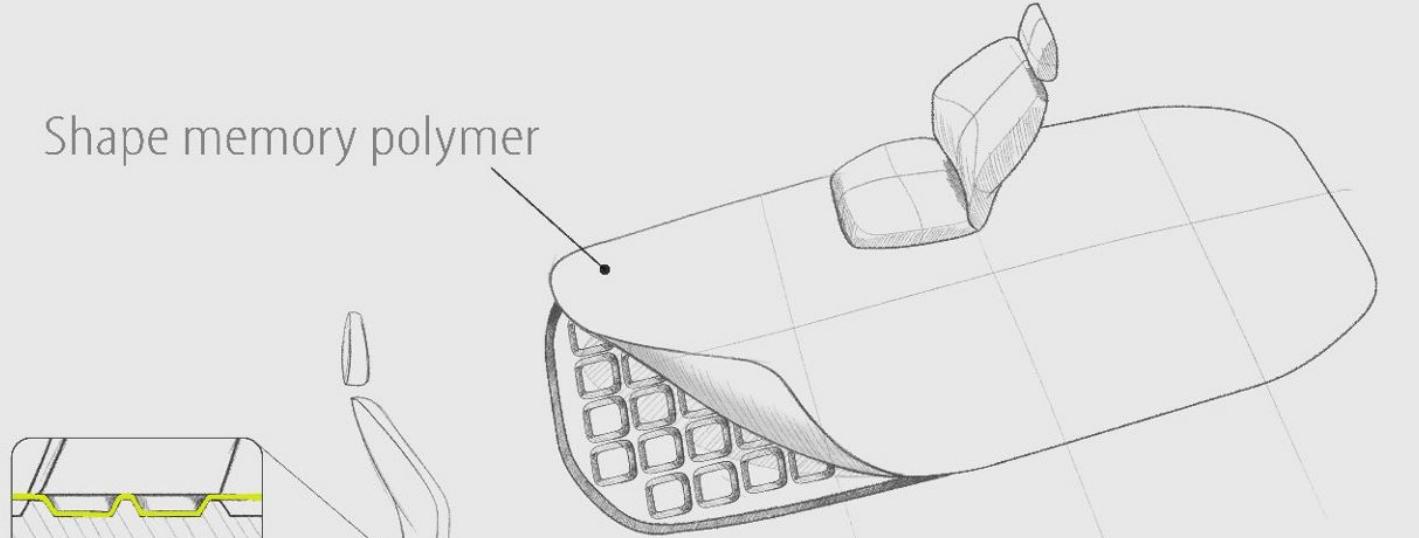


NATURE + TECHNOLOGY

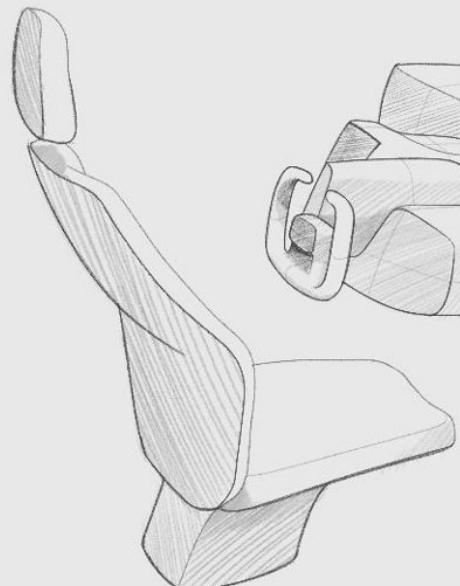




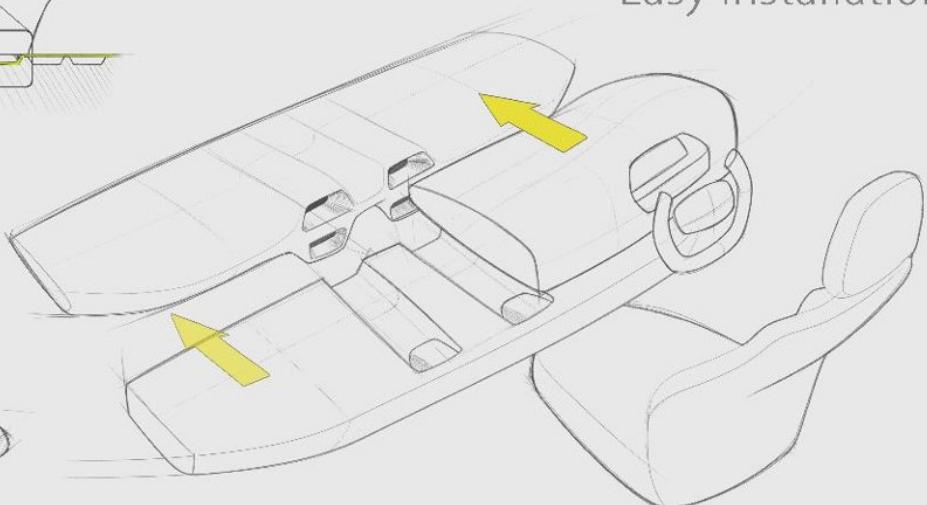
Shape memory polymer



Easy installation



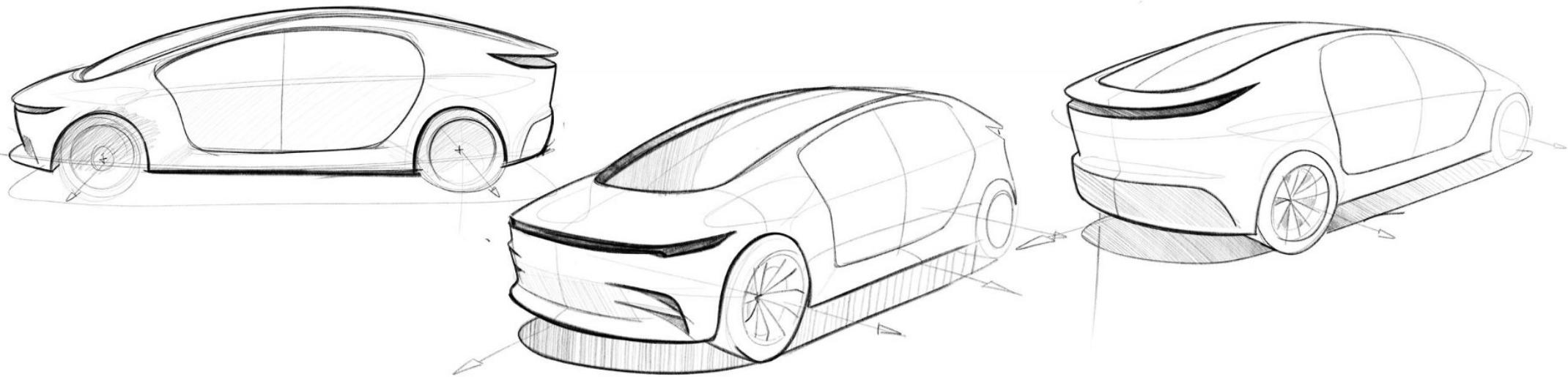
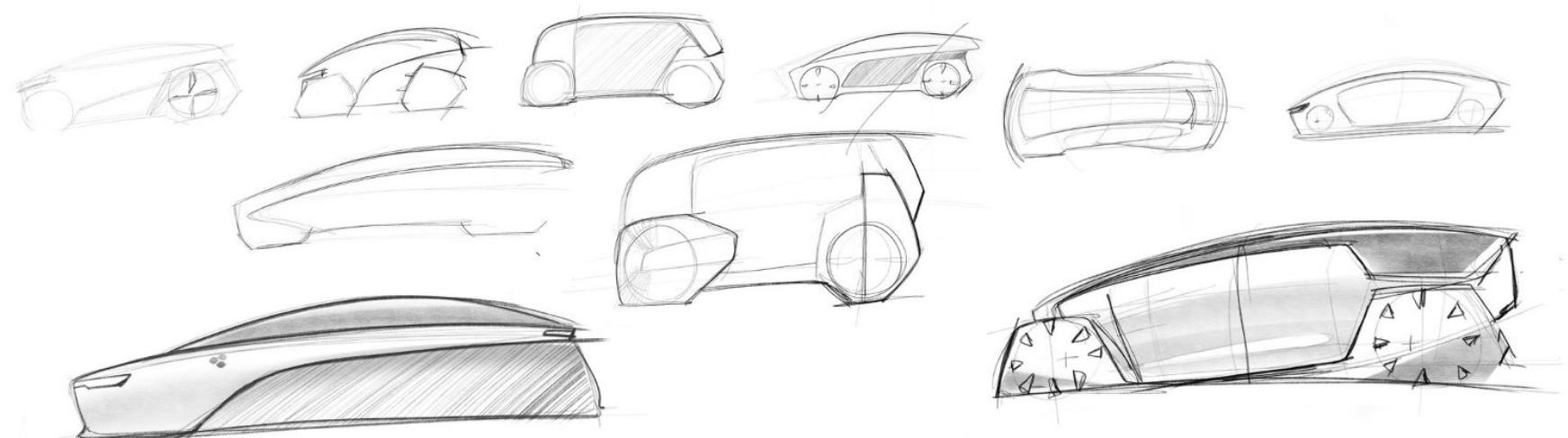
Slide connection dashboard

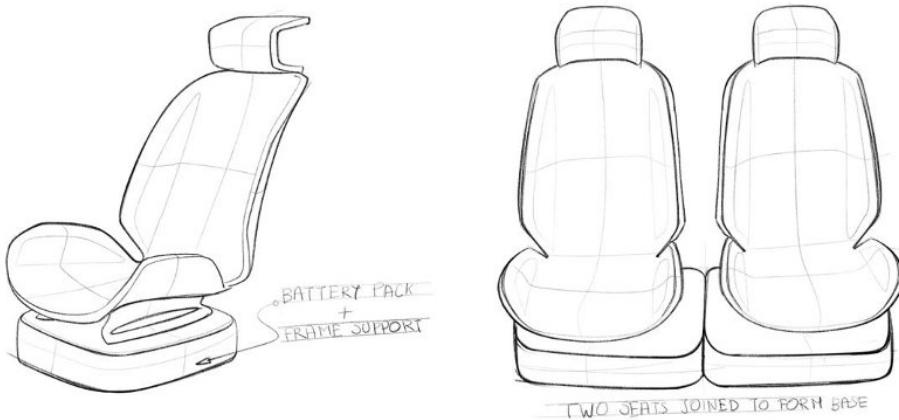
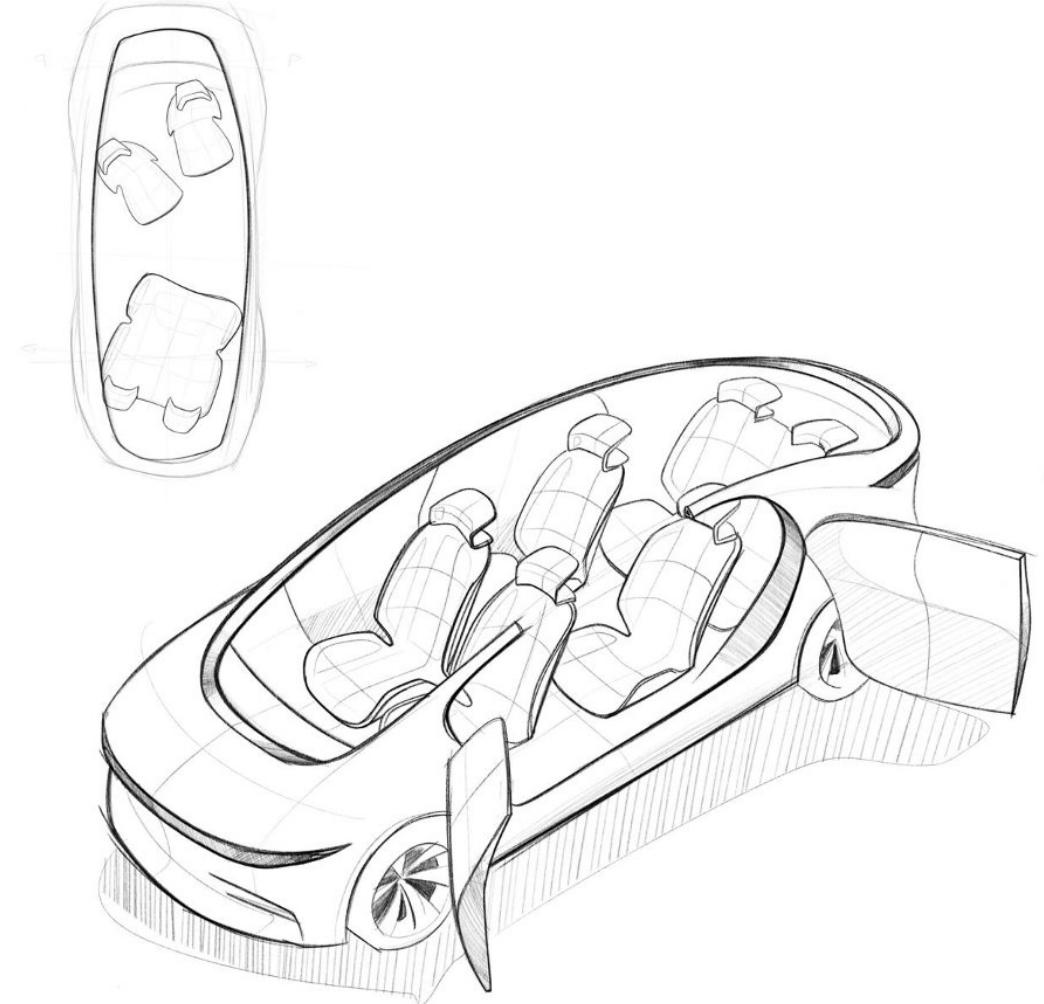
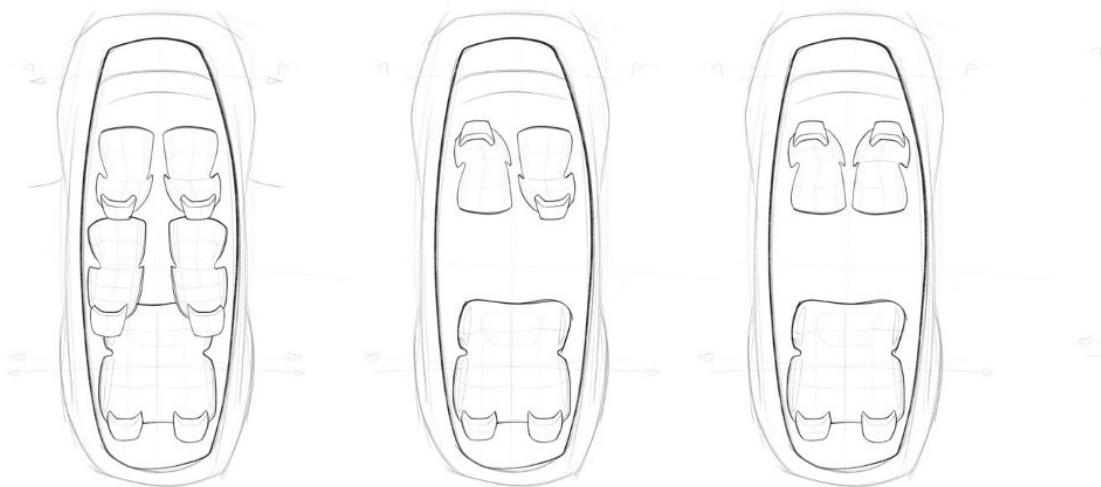


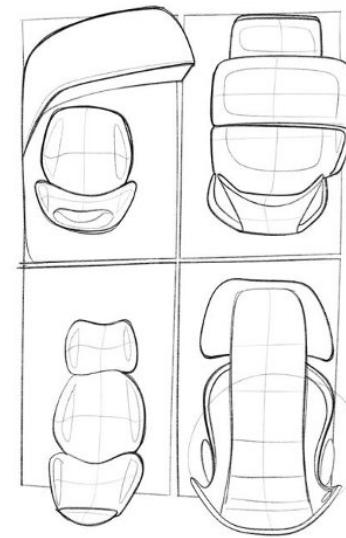
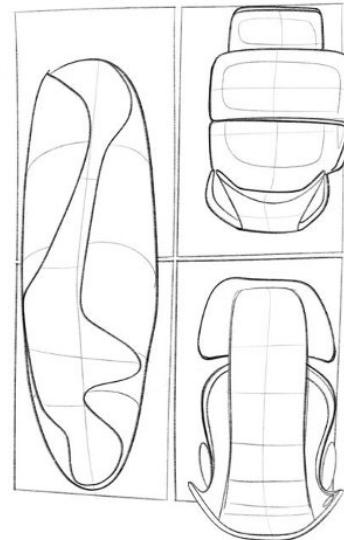
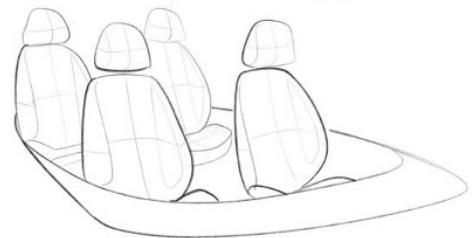
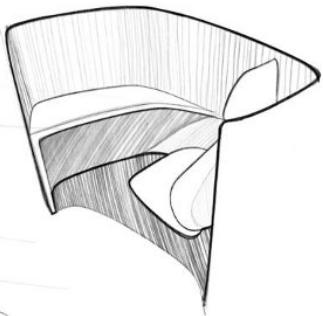
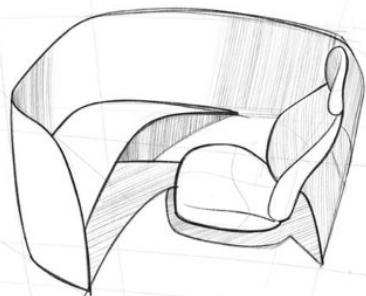
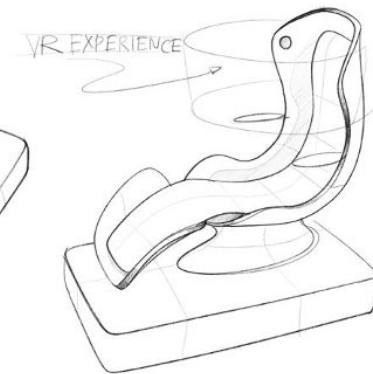
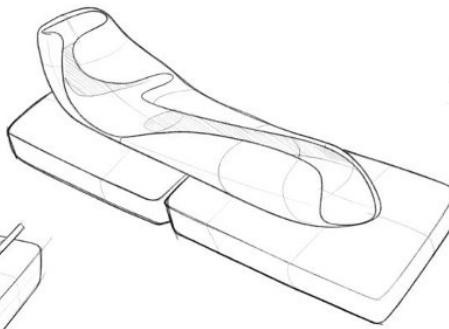
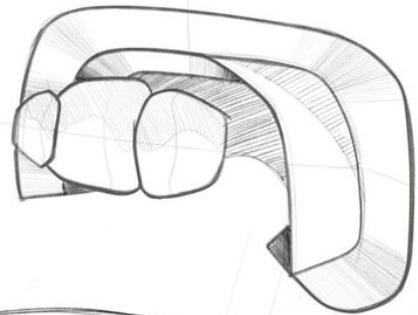
# CONCEPT 5



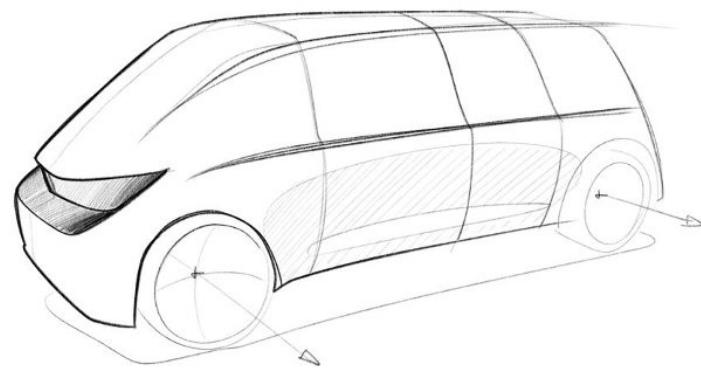
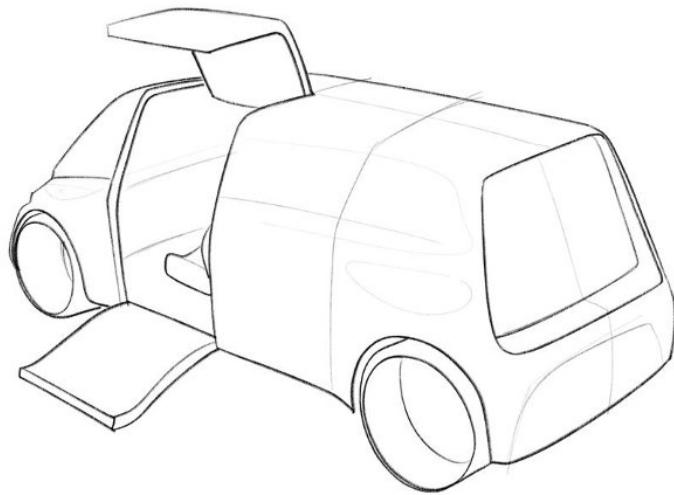
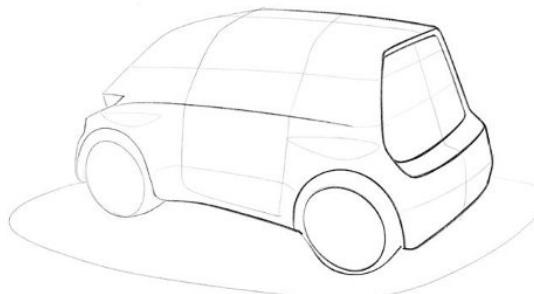
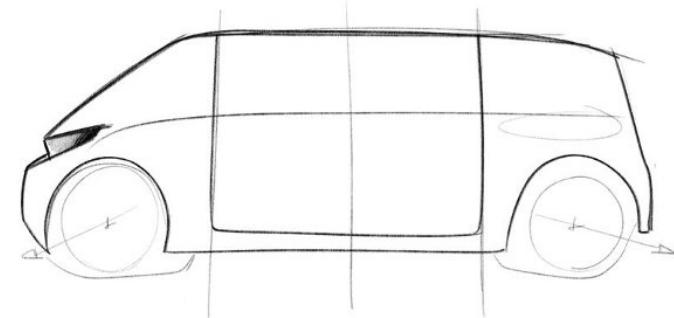
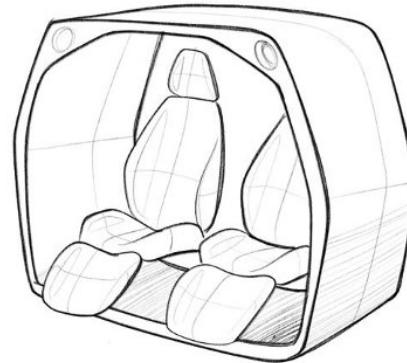
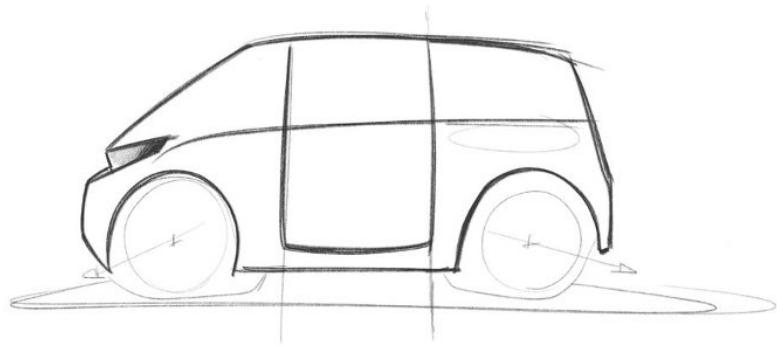
# CONCEPT 6







# CONCEPT 7



# CONCEPT REFINEMENT

